



KWANONQABA COUNCIL RAPID ASSESSMENT OF ADOLESCENT SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH (ASRHR)

JANUARY 2022



FACT SHEET

This fact sheet is a summary of the findings of the ASRHR Rapid Assessment undertaken in the Kwanonqaba Council as part of an eight-country study¹ from November 2019 to December 2020. The research aims to strengthen youth-led and focused efforts to promote ASRHR through gender and youth-responsive local governance. Gender Links South Africa conducted the study in 29 Centers of Excellence for Gender in Local Government.² In Kwanonqaba, the study covered 1 clinic; 40 respondents: 50% young women and 50% young men (see table overleaf). This fact sheet should be read together with the South Africa and the Southern Africa ASRHR Rapid Assessment research pamphlets. Key findings include:

Accessibility

- Eighty-five percent of respondents reported being within 10 km of a clinic.
- Responses to whether the clinic was open after school were high at 90%.
- Only 13% of respondents, said that the clinic opens during weekends.
- Eight-eight percent of respondents said that the clinic had a comfortable waiting area.
- None of the respondents said that the clinic charges fees for its services.

Quality of care

- All the respondents said they were treated with respect.
- Ninety-eight percent of young people indicated that there was privacy at the clinic.
- All the respondents said they were treated with confidentiality.
- None of the respondents said that the clinic did not require their parents to be present.

- The majority (93%) of young people indicated that health workers spent sufficient time with them.
- All the young people sampled said they received appropriate information. Availability of information is a key component of ASRHR that gives young people a #VoiceandChoice.

Sexual and reproductive health services

- Forty-three percent of young people requested contraceptives. Over three-quarters (76%) of those who requested contraceptives received them. This relatively low percentage of young people requesting contraceptives is worrying as access to contraceptives is key to ensure that ASRH is prioritised.
- Half (50%) of young women requested a pregnancy test and all of them received it. Thirty-nine percent of young women were pregnant at that time.
- At 55%, the overall demand for male circumcision, which has been shown to reduce the spread of HIV and AIDS, is relatively high. It is encouraging that all of those who requested male circumcision received an appointment.
- Only 9% of youth requested PREP while none requested post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP).
- Sixty-six percent of respondents requested an HIV test. All of those who asked for this test received it.
- A high percentage of respondents (98% overall) said health workers asked about their mental health. This is encouraging, as ASRHR and mental health are closely linked.
- Seventy-seven percent of young people said that a follow-up appointment was set up whilst 78% of young people were referred to a relevant facility.

¹ Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Madagascar, Mauritius, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

² Blouberg, Brandwag, D'Almeida, Dana Bay, Emfuleni, Friemersheim, Great Brak, Hartenbos, Herbertsdale, Joburg City-Orange Farm-Region G, Joburg City-Soweto-Region D, Joe Slovo, Kwanonqaba, Lepelle Nkumpi, Midvaal, Mogale City, Molemole, Mossel Bay, Polokwane, Sonskyn Valley, eThekweni Ward 101, eThekweni Ward 11, eThekweni Ward 26, eThekweni Ward 31, eThekweni Ward 34, eThekweni Ward 68, eThekweni Ward 98 (Umkomaas), eThekweni Ward 98 (Umnini).

FOR MORE INFORMATION go to:

<https://genderlinks.org.za/what-we-do/governance/local-action-for-voice-and-choice/>

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KEY DATA FROM THE RAPID ASSESSMENT OF ASRHR SERVICES IN KWANONQABA COUNCIL SOUTH AFRICA

Indicator	Kwanonqaba	Alma CDC
Total sample	40	40
% female	50%	50%
% gender non-conforming	0%	0%
% male	50%	50%
Logistic information on health facilities		
Health facility within 10km from your home %	85%	85%
The facility opens after school? %	90%	90%
The facility opens on weekends? %	13%	13%
The facility has a comfortable waiting and consultation area? %	88%	88%
Does the facility charge a fee? %	0%	0%
Average fee in USD	None	None
Quality of care		
Peer counsellors available %	95%	95%
Young people treated with respect %	100%	100%
Young people are treated without parent present %	0%	0%
Young people have privacy %	98%	98%
Young people have confidentiality %	100%	100%
Health workers spend sufficient time with young people %	98%	98%
Young people receive appropriate information %	100%	100%
Sexual and reproductive health services (%)		
Maternal health		
% Young people who requested contraceptives	43%	43%
% Young people who requested contraceptives that received contraceptives	76%	76%
% Young women who requested a pregnancy test	50%	50%
% Young women who received a pregnancy test	70%	70%
% Young women who were pregnant	39%	39%
% pregnant young women who requested ante-natal check-up	50%	50%
% pregnant young women who received ante-natal check-up	100%	100%
% pregnant women who requested prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT)	20%	20%
% pregnant women who requested PMTCT that received PMTCT	100%	100%
% Young women who requested post-natal care	15%	15%
% Young women who requested post natal care who received post-natal care	100%	100%
% Young women who requested help with breast feeding	0%	0%
% Young women who requested that received help with breast feeding		
Menstrual health		
% Young women who requested pads	47%	47%
% of those who requested pads that received pads	100%	100%
HIV and AIDS and STI		
% Young men who requested male circumcision	55%	55%
% of those who requested male circumcision received an appointment	100%	100%
% youth who requested PREP	9%	9%
% youth who received PREP	50%	50%
% who requested post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP)	0%	0%
% of those who requested who received PEP		
% who requested HIV test	66%	66%
% of those who requested who received HIV test	100%	100%
% who requested STI test	47%	47%
% who requested who received STI test	100%	100%
% who requested anti-retrovirals (ARVs)	4%	4%
% who requested who received ARVs	0%	0%
% who said Health worker asked about mental health	98%	98%