



# eTHEKWINI Ward 98 (Umnini) COUNCIL RAPID ASSESSMENT OF ADOLESCENT SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH (ASRHR)

JANUARY 2022



## FACT SHEET

This fact sheet is a summary of the findings of the ASRHR Rapid Assessment undertaken in the eThekweni Ward 98 (Umnini) Council as part of an eight-country study<sup>1</sup> from November 2019 to December 2020. The research aims to strengthen youth-led and focused efforts to promote ASRHR through gender and youth-responsive local governance. Gender Links South Africa conducted the study in 29 Centers of Excellence for Gender in Local Government.<sup>2</sup> In eThekweni Ward 98 (Umnini), the study covered 1 clinic; 42 respondents: 50% young women and 50% young men (see table overleaf). This fact sheet should be read together with the South Africa and the Southern Africa ASRHR Rapid Assessment research pamphlets. Key findings include:

### Accessibility

- Thirty-eight percent of respondents reported being within 10 km of a clinic.
- Responses to whether the clinic opens after school were low at 2%.
- None of the respondents said that the clinic opens during weekends.
- The clinic does not charge fees for its services.

### Quality of care

- The majority (90%) of respondents said they were treated with respect.
- Seventy-six percent of young people indicated that there was privacy at the clinic.
- Seventy-nine percent of respondents said they were treated with confidentiality.
- All of the respondents said that the clinic did not require their parents to be present.

- Eighty-one percent of young people indicated that health workers spent sufficient time with them.
- Eighty-one percent of young people said they received appropriate information. Availability of information is a key component of ASRHR that gives young people a #VoiceandChoice.

### Sexual and reproductive health services

- Only 17% of young people requested contraceptives. The majority (86%) of those who requested contraceptives received them. This relatively low percentage of young people requesting and receiving contraceptives is worrying as access to contraceptives is key to ensure that ASRH is prioritised.
- Only 5% of young women requested a pregnancy test, all of them received it and all were pregnant at that time.
- At 6%, the overall demand for male circumcision, which has been shown to reduce the spread of HIV and AIDS, is relatively low. It is encouraging that 50% of those who requested male circumcision received an appointment.
- Only 21% of youth requested PREP while none requested post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP).
- Only 10% of respondents requested an HIV test. All of those who asked for this test received it.
- A relatively low percentage of respondents (12% overall) said health workers asked about their mental health. This is a concern, as ASRHR and mental health are closely linked.
- Two percent of young people said that a follow-up appointment was set up and all were referred to a relevant facility.

<sup>1</sup> Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Madagascar, Mauritius, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

<sup>2</sup> Blouberg, Brandwag, D'Almeida, Dana Bay, Emfuleni, Friemersheim, Great Brak, Hartenbos, Herbertsdale, Joburg City-Orange Farm-Region G, Joburg City-Soweto-Region D, Joe Slovo, Kwanonqaba, Lepelle Nkumpi, Midvaal, Mogale City, Molemole, Mossel Bay, Polokwane, Sonskyn Valley, eThekweni Ward 101, eThekweni Ward 11, eThekweni Ward 26, eThekweni Ward 31, eThekweni Ward 34, eThekweni Ward 68, eThekweni Ward 98 (Umkomaas), eThekweni Ward 98 (Umnini).

FOR MORE INFORMATION go to:

<https://genderlinks.org.za/what-we-do/governance/local-action-for-voice-and-choice/>

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KEY DATA FROM THE RAPID ASSESSMENT OF ASRHR SERVICES IN eTHEKWINI Ward 98 (Umnini) COUNCIL SOUTH AFRICA

Indicator	eThekwini Ward 98	Umnini
Total sample	42	42
% female	50%	50%
% gender non-conforming	0%	0%
% male	50%	50%
<b>Logistic information on health facilities</b>		
Health facility within 10km from your home %	38%	38%
The facility opens after school? %	2%	2%
The facility opens on weekends? %	0%	0%
The facility has a comfortable waiting and consultation area? %	0%	0%
Does the facility charge a fee? %	0%	0%
Average fee in USD	None	None
<b>Quality of care</b>		
Peer counsellors available %	0%	0%
Young people treated with respect %	90%	90%
Young people are treated without parent present %	100%	100%
Young people have privacy %	76%	76%
Young people have confidentiality %	79%	79%
Health workers spend sufficient time with young people %	81%	81%
Young people receive appropriate information %	81%	81%
<b>Sexual and reproductive health services (%)</b>		
<b>Maternal health</b>		
% Young people who requested contraceptives	17%	17%
% Young people who requested contraceptives that received contraceptives	86%	86%
% Young women who requested a pregnancy test	5%	5%
% Young women who received a pregnancy test	100%	100%
% Young women who were pregnant	5%	5%
% pregnant young women who requested ante-natal check-up	100%	100%
% pregnant young women who received ante-natal check-up	100%	100%
% pregnant women who requested prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT)	100%	100%
% pregnant women who requested PMTCT that received PMTCT	100%	100%
% Young women who requested post-natal care	5%	5%
% Young women who requested post natal care who received post-natal care	0%	0%
% Young women who requested help with breast feeding	0%	0%
% Young women who requested that received help with breast feeding		
<b>Menstrual health</b>		
% Young women who requested pads	0%	0%
% of those who requested pads that received pads		
<b>HIV and AIDS and STI</b>		
% Young men who requested male circumcision	10%	10%
% of those who requested male circumcision received an appointment	100%	100%
% youth who requested PREP	21%	21%
% youth who received PREP	100%	100%
% who requested post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP)	0%	0%
% of those who requested who received PEP		
% who requested HIV test	10%	10%
% of those who requested who received HIV test	100%	100%
% who requested STI test	7%	7%
% who requested who received STI test	100%	100%
% who requested anti-retrovirals (ARVs)	0%	0%
% who requested who received ARVs		
% who said Health worker asked about mental health	12%	12%