

**GBV Indicators for Southern Africa
4th Pilot Project Working Meeting
18th – 19th May 2009**

Report



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Introduction

Synopsis

Gender Links held a fourth reference group meeting on 18th – 19th May 2009 as part of the pilot project to develop a standard set of indicators to measure gender based violence that can be applied to Southern Africa. The meeting brought together representatives from NGOs, research institutes, University of Witwatersrand, Botswana's Women's Affairs Department and Mauritius' Women's Rights Ministry. See **Annex A** for programme and **Annex B** for participants list.

The pilot project involves developing a set of indicators, developing relevant methodology and instruments and finally testing the validity of the indicators in a South Africa, Botswana and Mauritius. In South Africa the pilot is being conducted in the Gauteng province only while in both Botswana and Mauritius the pilot will be carried out countrywide.

Objectives

The working meeting will aim to:

- Share feedback on testing the household survey questionnaires – See **Annex C** for initial observations
- Review the quantitative and qualitative methodology based on the draft indicators attached at **Annex D**.
- Further determine roles and responsibilities on roll out of the pilot project for administrative data collection as well as quantitative and qualitative aspects of the process in Gauteng.
- Discuss roll out of pilot in Botswana and Mauritius.

Outputs

- A validated methodology.
- Division of roles and responsibilities on the roll out of the research.

Outcomes

- Clarity on next steps in the roll out of the pilot project.
- Buy in from the governments of Botswana and Mauritius.

Background

While gender based violence remains a complex problem in Southern Africa to date there no standard set of indicators to measure whether progress is being made to address the scourge. The SADC Protocol on Gender and Development commits that governments will reduce by 50% current levels of gender based violence while at least ten countries have developed National Action Plans to End Gender Violence. How will they know that they have reached this target if there is no mechanism to measure the rate of change?

In response to the need for a standardised tool that can be applied across SADC countries capable of measuring gender based violence both to provide baseline data and to monitor trends, Gender Links is working with partner organisations, government departments and research experts to develop a set of indicators.

To date desktop research has been conducted and a Southern Africa Think Tank Meeting and two reference group meetings have been held to draft the set of indicators and advise on the roll out of the pilot project to test the indicators.

Gender Links has also engaged with the Women's Ministry in Mauritius and Women's Affairs Department in Botswana with regard to the pilot project. There has been a positive response in both countries and will be partnering with them in the roll out of the project. In Botswana, GL will build up on work already begun by the Women's Affairs Department through the UN Trust Fund.

The current phase of the project is being supported by the Norwegian Council for Africa and the International Fund for Development (DFID). The United Nations Economic Commission on Africa (ECA) has expressed interest in the project and has begun work to replicate it to the Rest of Africa.

Progress

To date significant steps have been taken to prepare for the roll out of the pilot project. These include:

- Desktop research took place in May – June 2008.
- The first draft of GBV indicators to measure Gender Based Violence was put together
- A Think Tank meeting took place in July 2008 followed by two reference group meetings in October 2008 and February 2009.
- The first draft of GBV indicators was reviewed in October 2008 and the final draft of indicators is attached at **Annex A**
- The first draft of the methodology was critiqued in February 2009 and reviewed further at the May meeting. See **Annex B**
- Ethical clearance has begun (in Gauteng only so far).
- Aspects of the logistics are in motion such as beginning the process of sampling, etc
- Began a recruitment drive for mappers, field workers, and supervisors – a list of potential candidates for Gauteng is being compiled with assistance from MRC.
- Request for administrative data (in Gauteng).

Briefing on desktop research on GBV research in Mauritius, Botswana and the Rest of Africa

Mauritius

Jayseeree Bhunjun from the Ministry of Women's Rights gave a briefing on existing research on violence against women in Mauritius. Most of the research that has been conducted specifically focuses on domestic violence. The most extensive research was led by the Ministry of Women's Rights. This was followed by a workshop in 1999 and sought to modify the existing system in addressing domestic violence. As a result of the many processes following on from the research, the government working with civil society and UN agencies adopted a National Action Plan to combat domestic violence. At least 50% of the plan has been implemented by the government. Developing indicators on measuring gender based violence will enrich the action plan's monitoring and evaluation mechanism

Botswana

Kelly Dambuza from the Women's Affairs Department (WAD) gave a briefing on how the Department is receiving support from the UN Trust Fund to do research to understand the link between GBV and HIV and AIDS. Research findings show that service providers who deal with abused women work in a fragmented manner. There is no platform where they share feedback about their experiences. Many of the women in abusive relationships do not even recognise it as such.

Rest of Africa (excluding Southern Africa)

Angelica Pino gave a briefing about the desktop research on available data on extent of GBV in Central, East, North and West Africa. While there is a lot of information on violence against women, most of it is around sexual violence and domestic violence. Little is known about other forms of gender based violence. In some countries extensive research has been conducted while in others there is hardly any information available and this is depended on the capacity of their national central statistics offices of the different countries.

Discussion on methodology

Nicola Christofides from the University of Witwatersrand led the discussion on the methodology for the pilot project.

Draft methodology is in place for the prevalence and attitudes household survey. This was first reviewed in February 2009 and further critiqued at the May meeting. See comments that made by reference group in the following sections. Representatives Botswana and Mauritius were represented at the meeting and their input into reviewing the methodology helped to ensure that the questionnaires could be applied to those settings. This remains work in progress.

Quantitative component

Main objectives of the methodology

- To describe gender attitudes and attitudes towards rape myths among women and men;
- To describe the prevalence & patterns of women's experience of gender-based violence and associated health risks including: HIV risk factors including condom use, concurrent partners, number of sexual partners and transactional sex; depression and post-traumatic stress disorder among women.
- To describe the prevalence & patterns of men's perpetration of gender-based violence and associated risk factors and health risks including: association between gender attitudes and perpetration of gender-based violence among men in Gauteng; association between men's perpetration of gender-based violence and HIV risk factors including condom use, concurrent partners, number of sexual partners and transactional sex
- To explore impact of prevention of gender based violence

In Gauteng

- 65 enumeration areas will be sampled.
- Each Enumeration Area will be mapped & enumerated
- 20 households per ea will be systematically selected as visiting points using a random start (10 for men & 10 for women)
- 1 eligible man or 1 eligible woman / household
- A total of 650 men & 650 women will be sampled
- The target is to get at least 500 female and 500 male respondents

Questionnaire development

- The questionnaire has been developed in English
- When finalised it will need to be translated into Zulu, Setswana, Sesotho and probably Afrikaans
- A pilot in an ea not sampled will need to take place before the roll out of the actual pilot study.
- The use of palm pilots (APDAs) is proposed

Fieldworker training

- When the methodology is completed field workers and supervisors will be recruited and trained.
- At least 12 researchers and 4 supervisors are required

Accessing communities

- There is need to ensure that proper channels are followed to access communities such as local government structures, residential associations and traditional leaders.

Statistical analysis

- Because APDAs will be used there is no data capturing required. Instead data will be downloaded & cleaned prior to analysis
- The cluster design will be taken into account
- The programme being used will make it possible to make associations between exposure to communication & attitudes

Qualitative research component

Four qualitative studies have been designed so far to complement the household survey. The design of these studies may change as an audit of the methodology is done to identify gaps:

Study 1:

- To explore women's experiences of violence (verbal abuse or sexual harassment) in public spaces such as walking along the side of the road, or waiting for transport
- To explore help-seeking after an experience of verbal abuse or sexual harassment

Study II

- To explore men's experiences of violence (verbal, physical or sexual violence) perpetrated by a female intimate partner
- To explore the circumstances that surrounded the violence

Study III

- To explore educated and employed women's reasons for staying in abusive relationships
- To identify the vulnerability(ies) of women who may not fit the stereotypical portrayal of a GBV victim (specifically domestic violence)

Study IV: To gauge quality of services

- To explore recovery from an experience of GBV (specifically rape or sexual abuse)
- To explore women's perceptions of what has facilitated recovery

Methods

- In-depth interviews of women identified through responses to the household survey (Study 1&4)
- In-depth interviews of men identified through responses to the household survey (Study 2)
- In-depth interviews of women identified through NGOs (Study 3)
- Twenty women/men will be purposively selected and approached to participate in studies 1,3 &4

Administrative data

In Gauteng the process of collecting administrative data has started. A request has been sent to the South Africa Police Service (SAPS) Criminal Information Management Unit. A similar process would need to be initiated in Botswana and Mauritius come on board would need to be.

Ethics clearance

A Protocol has been put together based on the draft methodology and the process of obtaining ethics clearance has begun in Gauteng through the University of Witwatersrand to ensure that the research meets all the ethical requirements because of the nature of the study. Similar processes would need to also happen in Botswana and Mauritius.

Key issues emerging from the meeting:

- Participants appreciated that men are being interviewed as part of the research.
- It was generally felt that the questionnaire is too long, though Medical Research Council participants raised the fact that according to their extensive research experience the length was alright as they had administered longer questionnaires before.
- Some of the language used in the questionnaire may need to be revised to ensure that rate of response is high. The questionnaire was said to be sensitive. However it was suggested that a counsellor be on hand and that information on available services for abused women and men be handy to give to respondents. E.g. making use of the package from CSVR called "Getting back Gauteng" a compilation of service providers in Gauteng.
- A pretest of the questionnaire was conducted and observations were shared at the meeting (attached at **Annex C**)
- The questionnaire was reviewed extensively in the course of the two day meeting. It was felt that the questionnaire should be relevant to the draft indicators to ensure that data collected is relevant information being sort.
- The questionnaire should be revised and circulated in all countries.
- A pilot of the pilot study would need to be conducted to see if the questionnaire and methodology is working in general.
- It was noted that because APDAs were being used data capturing was not going to be an issue as the data will be downloaded everyday and there just needed to be quality control checks.
- Branding: There was a discussion on the branding of the survey. It was felt that the GBV component was not coming out strongly. Eventually it was agreed that the survey be named "Relationships and Health Survey" for the purposes of administering the questionnaire while the final report will have a different name.
- Particular attention would need to be paid to proper training of field workers including those who will be doing the research in Botswana and Mauritius to ensure good quality research outcomes. At least one week would be dedicated to training. It would be good to work with people who have done research before. Estimated cost is R80,000 per person per year on a prorata basis.
- Field workers should be able to take notes should respondents want to provide further information outside the responses offered by the questionnaire.

- Mobilising communities – informed consenting process. It would not be a problem to get respondents from communities with lower economic status than higher economic status. Therefore different approaches would need to be used including advertising through local radio stations, and community newspapers in the targeted areas. For example making use of the Gauteng Local Government workshop that will be coming up to talk about the research and discuss the process of accessing communities.

Botswana and Mauritius survey

- Unlike in Gauteng; in Botswana and Mauritius 1000 women and 1000 men will need to be sampled
- In both locations research will take place countrywide hence the need for a bigger sample
- This places huge budget implications on the roll out of the research in those localities
- There would be need to get buy in from government in order to get cooperation in collection of administrative data; obtaining complementary resources for the research and for the data to be recognised as credible and useful national baseline data. This could be achieved through convening round table meetings in country.
- In Botswana there is a possibility of getting support for the human resources base through WAD's internship programme
- In Mauritius there is a possibility of getting researchers through the University of Mauritius.

Next steps

- GL to further develop the concept paper taking into account the process of using the pilot to strengthen the African Gender and Development Index (AGDI).
- GL to draft MOUs to provide an outline of how their relationship would work with the government ministries/departments in Mauritius and Botswana.
- Revise the questionnaire to incorporate comments and circulate in all countries.
- Round table meetings be convened in both Botswana and Mauritius that will bring together government stakeholders, research departments from Universities, researchers, NGOs and other relevant people.
- Once government buys into the process; the women's ministry/department will take over all government processes such as getting research permits, facilitating collection of administrative data.
- Gender Links should provide a budget template with detailed costing that needs to be considered in the roll out process. Botswana and Mauritius to take this into consideration and note what can be provided in kind.
- In Botswana GL will work with Women's Affairs Department to obtain a research permit.
- GL should send a brief to Botswana and Mauritius that will guide Central Statistics Offices in the respective countries about drawing out samples for the household survey. Once the Enumeration Areas have been established work should begin on sampling and mapping.
- The process of collecting administrative data should begin in earnest in Botswana and Mauritius. GL should send a brief on what is required and what could be obtained from different government institutions – but this process can only go ahead once the sample is known.

Annex A: Programme

TIME	TOPIC	WHO
Monday, 18th May		
Chair: Colleen Lowe Morna		
9h00-9h10	Welcome, introductions	Colleen Lowe Morna, GL
9h10- 9h40	Brief overview of the project Progress review	Loveness Jambaya, GL
9h40 – 9h50	Desktop research findings for Botswana	Kelly Dambuza
9h50 – 10h00	Desktop research findings for Mauritius	Jayseeree Bhunjun
10h00 – 10h20	Briefing on ethics clearance	Nicola Christofides, Wits University
10h20-10h40	TEA	All
10h40-13h00	Review quantitative methodology & discussion	Nicola Christofides, Wits University
11.20 – 11.45	Review of qualitative methodology and collection of administrative data & discussion	Nicola Christofides
13h00 – 14h00	LUNCH	Angelica Pino, CSVR
14h00 – 14h15	Briefing on desktop research on GBV indicators for the Rest of Africa	Colleen Lowe Morna
14h15 -15h00	Way forward	All
Tuesday - 19th May		
Chair: Colleen Lowe Morna		
9h00 – 13h00	Discussion on roll out of project in Botswana and Mauritius: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Progress on desktop research • Research team • Sampling • Logistics • Budgeting TEA AND DEPART	Botswana & Mauritius representatives, MRC team, GL team

Annex B: Participants List

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Annex C: Observations from testing the questionnaire

The female version of the household survey was tested on female volunteers. The questionnaires are taking over one hour to complete. For example on one of the timed questionnaire, the test began at 11h44 and was completed at 12h58. Generally the test went well and the interviewees did not show any signs of discomfort or unwillingness to answer any of the questionnaires. However there were some general points that should be considered when revising the questionnaire for fieldwork:

1. The title seems a little misleading and the interviewee, in the middle of the interviewer explaining the study said *"what is this really about anyway?"* Thus the consent form may need to be more concise and user friendly; possibly reducing to half a page in text
2. Recollection: When it came to questions that ask "during your childhood" –the interviewee seems to need to take a bit of time to really reflect on childhood experiences. This can even change the response if not given enough time to recollect. For example, question 147: "I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people" At first the respondent shook her head and said "no" but then after some time she said, *"please go back and circle 'sometimes'."* How easy will it be for respondents to go back and change their answers on a palm pilot?
3. Comprehension of questions asked: Many times the respondent asked *"what do you mean by that?"* (E.g.) question 153: "I was encouraged to make something of my life by someone in my family"—it is important to train fieldworkers around probing and clear explanation of the questions within the questionnaire. Or question 167: "There is nothing a woman can do if her husband wants to have girlfriends"— the respondent said *"well if he wants to cheat, she can't really stop him...I don't know how to answer this question"* Hence the respondent wanted to leave this blank until probing was done onto what it "options women may have if her husband is cheating"
4. Wording of questions and options: A number of questions may need to be revised for clarity, and the "coding categories" may need to include other options: for instance
 - a. 102 – What if a respondent was not schooled in the South African system? The respondent tested stated that she had completed her O-levels...
 - b. 109 – types of jobs could include: domestic work or receptionist
 - c. 115 – spelling
 - d. 122 – The respondent stated that they "choose" to have no meat two times a week—how do we account for this...
 - e. 125 and 126 – categories of education
 - f. 153 – (as described above)
 - g. 167 – (as described above)

- h. 173
 - i. 179 – there should be instructions of what to write if the month is not known as in 177
 - j. 198-201 – scale should be reprinted for this category
 - k. CHK 9 – the directions are not that clear for the interviewer.
 - l. Section 12 – instead of saying “moderate,” it may be clearer to say “most”
 - m. 407 – “have you ever used...” –it could be clearer if “without medical supervision” is added to this question
 - n. 436 – The respondent did not understand this question...
5. One of the woman interviewed felt the question was too much in black and white and yet some of the issues are circumstantial. Even after the interviewer pointed to the fact that there was a scale for the answers, it did not change her opinion
 6. Some questions may need to be reviewed
 - e.g. 119 - To be a man you need to be tough – does it mean mentally, physically
 - 214 – is a difficult question to decipher.
 7. The man interviewed felt that the questions were invasive and sometimes vague
 8. Overall the test went well but it was felt that the questionnaire seems a little too long and maybe questions can be reduced.

Annex D: DRAFT INDICATORS TO MEASURE GBV IN SOUTHERN AFRICA

Name of indicator	Definition	Disaggregation	Source	Use of data
EXTENT OF THE PROBLEM				
Rate of violence	<i>Calculate:</i> number of women over 15 who are victims of violence (physical, sexual, psychological) by current or former partner in the last year, and over lifetime, divided by the total number of women in the survey, multiplied by 100.	<p>Sex</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Women ▪ Men <p>Age</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Rate of violence according to the following age groups: 15-19, 20-29, 33-39, 40-49; over 50 	Population survey (adapt from WHO) with one questionnaire for women and one for men; confirm extent to which women experience violence versus men report perpetration.	The data can be used to understand the problem and form based for prevention and response mechanisms
Rate of sexual violence	<i>Calculate:</i> number of women over 15 years of age who are victims of sexual violence by a current or former intimate partner or non-partner in the last year, and over lifetime divided by the total number of women in the survey, multiplied by 100	<p>Link with HIV and AIDS-sexual assault</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Aware- PEP ▪ Not aware ▪ Sought took PEP ▪ PEP unavailable 	Population survey Protection orders	To determine extent of the problem. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Used to inform the roll out of hotspots for sexual violence such as rape - Used to inform administration of PEP

Name of indicator	Definition	Disaggregation	Source	Use of data
Rate of physical violence	<i>Calculate:</i> number of women over 15 who are victims of physical violence by a current or former intimate partner in the last year, and over lifetime, divided by the total number of women in this age group in the survey, multiplied by 100.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Sexual assault resulted in HIV and AIDS? <p>Ethnicity and race</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Rate of violence against women by ethnicity/race <p>Geographical</p>	Population survey Shelters and support groups. Interrogation of administrative data.	Used to determine extent of the problem; which groups are most affected and what response and prevention mechanisms can be put in place
Femicide	<i>Calculate:</i> Docket analysis; police category on femicide going forward.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Province ▪ Urban/rural 	Police docket statistics	
Rate of psychological and economic violence	<i>Calculate:</i> number of women between 15 and over who are victims of psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the last year, and over life time, divided by the total number of women in this age group, multiplied by 100	<p>Economic</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Rate of violence in households living in poverty ▪ Rate of violence in households not living in poverty <p>Employment status</p>	Population survey; Qualitative; Dept of Justice Protection Orders, DVA.	Used to determine women economic empowerment and life skills programmes
Rate of human trafficking	<i>Calculate:</i> number of women over 15 who are victims of trafficking by a current or former intimate partner in the last year, divided by the total number of women in this age group, multiplied by 100	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Rate of violence against women in paid employment ▪ Rate of violence against women in unpaid 	IOM, police, IDMT and other initiatives	Used to inform crafting of legislation and policies on trafficking, Used to inform response mechanisms

Name of indicator	Definition	Disaggregation	Source	Use of data
Rate of violence in schools	See page 29	<p>domestic work</p> <p>Education level</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ No education, primary education, secondary education, higher education 	YRBS- Youth Behaviour Studies, schools, Cape Town based Centre for Criminal Justice; diversion programmes; NICRO	Used to understand the problem and use the information to develop school curricula so that interventions can begin while they are still young.
Profile of female victims of violence The number of female victims of domestic violence (all numbers should appear as both total amounts and as % of the whole female population)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Calculate</i>: the number of victims according to the criminal statistics; - Calculate: the number of victims according to surveys; - <i>Identify</i>: any other statistical data concerning female victims e.g., the number of women seeking assistance in the health system, the number of victims seeking refuge at crisis centres. 	<p>Pregnancy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Rate of violence against pregnant women ▪ Rate of violence against women who are not pregnant <p>Relationship with the perpetrator</p>	-	- Data used to determine extent of the problem and use the information to build places of safety including half way houses as a response.
Background information on the female victims (all numbers should appear as both total amounts and as % of the whole female population)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Relation to the perpetrator - Age - Marital status - Citizenship - Any other relevant background information e.g., educational background, labour status 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Rate of violence against married women ▪ Rate of violence against single women who live with a partner 	Population survey.	- Determine extent of the problem and resources that need to be budgeted towards addressing the scourge

Name of indicator	Definition	Disaggregation	Source	Use of data
Profile of male perpetrators The number of perpetrators involved (all numbers should appear as both total amounts and as of the whole male population)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Calculate</i>: number of perpetrators seeking assistance at crisis centre - Calculate: the number of perpetrators <i>according to surveys</i> - <i>Identify</i>: any other statistical data concerning male perpetrators e.g., the number of women seeking assistance in the health system, the number of victims seeking refuge at crisis centres. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Rate of violence against women who are separated <p>Risk factors</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Age of first violence ▪ Sexual abuse as child ▪ Gender attitudes, ▪ Control of the relationship <p>Where violence took place</p>	Population survey.	Inform rehabilitation programmes
Background information on the perpetrator	<p><i>Relation to the victim</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Age - Marital status - Citizenship - Any other relevant background information e.g., educational background, labour status 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Perpetrators home ▪ Victim home ▪ Public place ▪ School <p>Reaction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Reported ▪ Not reported ▪ Reported and withdrawn ▪ Intending to report 	Population survey.	Inform rehabilitation programmes

Name of indicator	Definition	Disaggregation	Source	Use of data
Attitudes towards GBV and relationship control behaviour	Questions that measure attitudes	Link between attitudes; experience of violence; perpetration of violence	Attitude baseline study (linked to population survey)	Inform public education and awareness programmes to help change mindsets and ultimately the behaviour
EFFECT OF THE PROBLEM				
Cost at macro level	Cost to police, health services		Police; health financing; Centre for health policy.	Inform national gender budgeting processes
Cost at micro level	Loss of work time; health; permanent injury; psychological costs		Docket review; Thutuzela Centres.	Inform local level budgeting processes
Mental health effects			Population survey	
Physical health effects				
RESPONSE		-		
Integrated approach	Existence of a National Action Plan with clear targets, timeframes; coordinating structure; no of different stakeholders involved. Budget		Gender ministry; Portfolio Committee; CSVr; IDMT	For coordination of programmes and budgets to ensure multiplier effects and maximum impact.

Name of indicator	Definition	Disaggregation	Source	Use of data
Political and administrative commitment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - No of times GBV is mentioned in speeches of key political figures (President; deputy president; minister of safety/security) in one year as % of overall no of speeches - existence of focal dedicated persons in each sector in government (administrative support) - Champions of GBV - focus on advocacy - finances/resources available for GBV 	Mentioned during Sixteen Days and others women's events; mentioned in mainstream speeches.	Presidency; Government information services and website; parliamentary debates; Population survey= who are perceived as champions. Qualitative. Advocacy materials.	To gauge level of political will to end gender violence - to gauge how responsive it is in addressing GBV (reflection of level of commitment)
Legal framework and effectiveness of the criminal justice system				
Constitutional	By 2015 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Gender equality provided for in Constitution. ▪ Bill of Rights takes precedence over customary law. ▪ 	Values, principles	Constitution, laws	Used for peer review to ascertain at what stage each country is.
Legal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Specific laws for domestic violence; sexual assault; sexual harassment; trafficking 	Do these laws provide a range of options.	Legislative assembly, laws	Used for peer review to ascertain at what stage each country is.

Name of indicator	Definition	Disaggregation	Source	Use of data
Existence of specialised facilities	One stop centres: No served compared to no of reported cases. Sexual offences courts: No served compared to no of reported cases. Family courts: no of reported cases and no resolved	Family courts; health facilities; THutuzela Centres	Victim Support services AG; National Prosecution Authority, Ministry of Justice, NGOs, health facilities	Ascertain conviction rates and gauge level of access to justice
Training of personnel	% police, magistrates, health personnel, community health workers who have received gender training,		Police; DOJ; Dept of Health	To ascertain each country's needs.
Knowledge of legal rights	% women in survey aware of laws and rights		Population survey	To inform advocacy campaigns
Extent of under reporting	<i>Calculate:</i> % cases in survey divided by % cases reported to police; compare with % cases reported to hospitals & maintenance courts; confirm with no who reported experiencing violence but did not report;	Sexual violence Physical violence Economic violence Divorce cases, maintenance	Population stats confirm to DOH stats; Police stats (NB new police stats on domestic violence in SA); health stats	To understand the causes of under reporting and inform interventions
% of cases withdrawn	No of cases withdrawn divided by no of cases reported in one year X 100	Sexual violence Physical violence Emotional violence Withdrawal of cases	Police plus reasons for withdrawal; analysis of case dockets; chapter nine institutions, court records	Determine level of access to justice
% cases that lead to conviction or protection of victims	No of cases that lead to conviction divided by no of cases reported x 100; or protection of survivors.	Sexual violence Physical violence		Determine level of access to justice
Support				

Name of indicator	Definition	Disaggregation	Source	Use of data
Comprehensive treatment and care; health system response.	By 2015 ensure availability of Emergency contraception Access to PEP Prevention STD Counselling; socio-psychological.		Population survey.	Use the information for peer review and apply pressure on countries lagging behind
Legal assistance	% women who experience violence: based on counselling and psychosocial indicators	Source of legal support	South Africa Legal commission	Determine level of services needed
Shelters	No of clients serviced by shelters compared to prevalence		Shelters; DSD	Determine level of services needed
	% state support for shelters			
Secondary housing	% women who go to shelters who are assisted with secondary housing		Shelters	Determine level of state commitment to providing secondary housing, used for peer review
Victim economic empowerment	Speaking out Economic empowerment for women in shelters		Population survey	Determine how effective empowerment of programmes are
Economic Empowerment	To obtain economic commitment based on national budget and resource allocation	Dedicated budget and which sectors have received allocations	National Treasury; Min of finance	
Prevention				
<i>Overarching campaign</i>				

Name of indicator	Definition	Disaggregation	Source	Use of data
National campaign against GBV	<p>How cross cutting</p> <p>What messages</p> <p>How well resourced</p> <p>How well known - % of men and women aware</p> <p>From what source</p> <p>Location of campaign(which areas has the campaign been taken to?)</p> <p>When does the campaign take place</p> <p>No. of activities carried out e.g. number of portfolio committee meetings where GBV is raised.</p> <p>Impact analysis of the campaign</p> <p>Self efficacy (knowledge of services available)</p>	Sixteen Days/ beyond Sixteen Days	Government information services Surveys, Prevalence survey	To gauge attitude and behaviour change
Primary and Secondary prevention				
<i>Perpetrators</i>				
Rehabilitation of perpetrators of sexual violence and domestic violence	Existence of programme for sexual violence		DCS, Social Development, Schools of industry, Pilot survey in a school, NPA-SOCA Unit, Pilot survey in a school, review of curriculum in schools, centre for criminal justice	Determine needs for perpetrators of sexual offences, establish trends of GBV in school

Name of indicator	Definition	Disaggregation	Source	Use of data
Effectiveness- No of repeat offenders	No of perpetrators in jail who have a previous record		Sexual offences register; DCS; Population survey	Determine quality of service and review if repeat offenders are many
<i>Segmentation</i>				
Programmes that target men and women	Messages Outputs Outreach Outcomes			Inventory of prevention programmes; determine effectiveness of the interventions
Programmes that target women				
Programmes that target families				Gauge extent of how healthy family relations are
Engagement with traditional authorities	Diito		NPA-SOCA Unit (Project Ndabezitha) DPLG,	Inventory of prevention programmes; determine effectiveness of the interventions
Schools	Ditto			Inventory of prevention programmes; determine effectiveness of the interventions
Tertiary prevention				
<i>Media</i>		,		

Name of indicator	Definition	Disaggregation	Source	Use of data
Quantity of coverage	% GBV as % overall coverage; % male, female; % sources.	Print, Electronic media	Media monitoring project, GEMSA, MISA-SA, Press Council; GCIS	Informs training needs of media practitioners
Quality of coverage	Who speaks; what are stories about; stigma; stereotypes. Number of complaints lodged and gender insensitive on gender stereotype adverts and articles	Print Electronic media	Media monitoring project, GEMSA, MISA-SA, Press Council; GCIS	Informs training needs of media practitioners; gauge consumer media activism

Annex E: Revised questionnaire after workshop comments

PARTICIPANT'S INFORMATION LEAFLET AND INFORMED CONSENT

(Each participant must receive, read or have it read to her this document before the interview)

Household survey on relationships between women and men In Gauteng, South Africa

Introduction

Good day. My name is _____. I am working with the non-governmental organization, Gender Links, on a project to better understand women's relationships and their health in Gauteng. We are working together with the University of Witwatersrand and the Medical Research Council on this project.

You are invited to volunteer to participate in a research study that is conducted all over Gauteng Province; you should not agree to participate in this study unless you fully understand what is asked of you and are completely happy with all the procedures involved. If you do not understand the information or have any other questions, feel free to ask the interviewer.

Purpose of this interview

The purpose of this study is to collect information so we can understand the relationship issues facing women in South Africa. We ask to have an interview with you; in this interview we will ask some information about you, things that have happened in your life that may affect your health and about your relationships. The interview will take approximately an hour.

You have been invited to participate because your household was one of 20 houses randomly picked (by chance) from all the houses in this area.

What procedures are involved?

You are being asked to complete a questionnaire. With your consent, I will be handing you this mini computer called a palm pilot which has the interview recorded on it. We are asking you to listen to questions that you can hear through these headphones. You will be able to see the questions on the screen of the palm pilot. You use a small pen to tap on the answer that you want to give. There are no right or wrong answers; we want to know about you, your opinions or experiences. All your answers will be saved in the computer. This computer will not record your name. The interviewer will be in the same room as you, but will not be able to see what answers you give to the questionnaire. She will only be there to assist you when you need help with the computer. We will save the responses that you give to the questionnaire using a unique identification number. This means that your name will not be linked to the answers that you give. Information that is collected from you will be put together with information from 500 other women.

Are there any risks or discomforts from participating in this study?

We will conduct the interview in a private and safe place for both you and the researcher. The only potential risk from participating in this study is that you may feel uncomfortable answering some of the questions that may deal with some sensitive issues.

Possible Benefits of this study

There are no direct benefits that you may get from participating in this study. However the information collected from this study may be helpful in improving the health and lives of women in South Africa. Your answers will help us make sure that the views and experiences of women like you are taken into account in designing future health and community programs.

What are your rights as a participant?

Your participation in this study is entirely voluntary. You can refuse to participate or stop at any time without giving any reason. Some of the questions are very personal. Please remember that you are free to skip over any question you do not want to answer and you are free to stop answering questions at any time.

Confidentiality

All the information that you give in this study will be kept strictly confidential. The consent forms that you will be asked to sign will be securely stored and access will be limited to the research team and study sponsors. The consent forms cannot be linked to the answers you give to the questionnaire. The results of the study will be presented in a respectful manner and no information which could enable anyone to identify you personally will be reported. If you would like to be kept informed of the progress of our project, we will be happy to share any reports or publication we produce with you.

Costs

There is no cost to you for participating in this study.

Compensation

You will be given R25 to compensate you for the time you spend completing the study questionnaire.

Has this study received ethical approval?

Yes, the Medical Research Council Ethics Committee granted written approval for this study.

Information and contact person

If you have any questions about the research you may contact the Executive Director of Gender Links, Colleen Low Morna or the research manager, Nwabisa Shai

Tel: 011 622 8305, Email: justice@genderlinks.org.za

If you have any questions or concern about your rights as a study participants you may can call Colleen Low Morna at the Gender Links at (011) 622 8305 .

INFORMED CONSENT FORM

I hereby confirm that the person seeking my informed consent to participate in this study has given me information to my satisfaction. She explained to me the purpose, procedures involved, risk and benefits and my rights as a participant in the study. I have received the information leaflet for the study and have had enough time to read it on my own, ask questions and have been satisfactorily answered all my questions regarding participation in the study. I have been told that the information I give to the study will together with other information gathered from other people, be anonymously processed into a research report and scientific publications.

I am aware that it is my right to withdraw my consent in this study without any prejudice. I hereby, freely and voluntarily give my consent to participate in the study.

Participant's name.....(Please print)

Participant's signature.....Date.....

Researcher's name.....(Please print)

Researcher's signature.....Date.....

Witness's name.....(Please print)

Witness's signature.....Date.....

RELATIONSHIPS HOUSEHOLD SURVEY - GAUTENG

(ENGLISH)

WOMEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE

Study ID number: _____

SECTION ONE: BACKGROUND

The first questions I want to ask you are about yourself, your home and your childhood. Please try and relax, there are no right or wrong answers. Remember that everything you tell me will be kept secret. If there is a question you do not want to answer please tell me and we will skip to the next question.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
101	How old are you?	18-20.....1 21-24.....2 25-29.....3 30-34.....4 35-39.....5 40-44.....6 45 or older.....7	
102	What is the highest standard or grade you have completed at school?	NO SCHOOLING..... 1 PRIMARY SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....2 PRIMARY SCHOOL COMPLETE (STD4).....3 HIGH SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....4 HIGH SCHOOL COMPLETE.....5 FURTHER DEGREE OR QUALIFICATION INCOMPLETE6 FURTHER DEGREE OR QUALIFICATION COMPLETE.....8 DON'T KNOW.....9	
103	Are you currently studying?	YES..... 1 NO 0	
104	With which race group do you identify?	African 1 Coloured 2 Indian 3 White 4 Other: 5	
105	What is your religion, if you have one? Other _____	Christianity 1 Islam 2 Hinduism 3 Judaism 4 Buddhism 5 Other 6 None 7	
106	Have you worked to earn money in the last 12 months?	YES1 NO.....0	→110
107	How much do you earn per month, before tax, and including benefits?	R1 – R500.....1 R501 – R1000.....2 R1 001 – R2000.....3 R2001 – R5000.....4 R5001 – 10 000.....5 10 001 – 20 000.....6 20 000 or more.....7	

108	What kind of work do you mainly do?	Student.....1 Police, security or armed forces.....2 Piecework.....3 Trading or self employed.....4 Labourer on farm, mine, or building site.....5 Work in shop, office or business.....6 Professional.....7 Domestic worker.....8 Community Project.....9	
109	Do you usually work ...	Throughout the year.....1 Seasonally.....2 Once in a while.....3 Never worked.....4	
110	Does your home have a television?	YES.....1 NO.....0	
111	Does your home have a radio?	YES.....1 NO.....0	
112	Does your home have a car?	YES.....1 NO.....0	
113	What is your main source of news:	Newspaper.....1 Radio.....2 Television.....3 Tabloid.....5 Other.....6	
114	How often do you read, listen, or watch news?	Everyday1 4-6 days2 1-3 days3 Not at all4	
115	Would you say that the people in your home often, sometimes, seldom or never go without food?	OFTEN.....1 SOMETIMES.....2 SELDOM.....3 NEVER.....4	
116	If you have an emergency and R100 was needed immediately, would you say it would be very easy, easy, quite difficult or very difficult to find the money?	VERY DIFFICULT.....1 QUITE DIFFICULT.....2 EASY.....3 VERY EASY.....4	
117	How many people, including all the children, live in your home?	0.....1 1.....2 2.....3 3 or more.....4	
118	What level of schooling did your mother complete?	NO SCHOOLING.....1 PRIMARY SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....2 PRIMARY SCHOOL COMPLETE (STD4).....3 HIGH SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....4 HIGH SCHOOL COMPLETE.....5 POST SCHOOL QUALIFICATION.....6 DON'T KNOW.....7	
119	What level of schooling did your father complete?	NO SCHOOLING.....1 PRIMARY SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....2 PRIMARY SCHOOL COMPLETE (STD4).....3 HIGH SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....4 HIGH SCHOOL COMPLETE.....5 POST SCHOOL QUALIFICATION.....6 DON'T KNOW.....7	

SECTION 2: CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES (FROM BIRTH TO 18 YEARS)

I want to ask you some questions about your childhood and teenage years. Can you tell me how often the following things happened to you? I will read out some statements and I want to know if each one was never true, sometimes true, often true or very often true.

		Never 1	Sometimes 2	Often 3	Very Often 4	
140	Before I reached 18 I did not have enough to eat	1	2	3	4	
141	Before I reached 18 I lived in different households at different times	1	2	3	4	
142	Before I reached 18 I saw or heard my mother being beaten by her husband or boyfriend	1	2	3	4	
143	Before I reached 18 I was told I was lazy or stupid or weak by someone in my family	1	2	3	4	
144	Before I reached 18 someone touched my buttocks or genitals or made me touch them when I did not want to	1	2	3	4	
145	Before I reached 18 I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people	1	2	3	4	
146	Before I reached 18 I was beaten at home with a belt or stick or whip or something else which was hard	1	2	3	4	
147	Before I reached 18 I had sex with a woman who was more than 5 years older than me	1	2	3	4	
148	Before I reached 18 one or both of my parents were too drunk to take care of me	1	2	3	4	
149	Before I reached 18 I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise	1	2	3	4	
150	Before I reached 18 I spent time outside the home and none of the adults at home knew where I was	1	2	3	4	
151	Before I reached 18 I had sex with someone because I was threatened or frightened or forced	1	2	3	4	
152	Before I reached 18 I was beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher	1	2	3	4	
159	I was forced to have sex against my will by a boyfriend	1	2	3	4	

SECTION 3: COMMUNITY IDEAS ABOUT GENDER RELATIONS (Social norms)

Now I would like to ask your opinion on some statements on what the community thinks about relations between men and women. Can you tell me if your community strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:

		SA 1	A 2	D 3	SD 4	
160	Your community thinks that a woman should obey her husband	1	2	3	4	
161	Your community thinks that if a woman works she should give her money to her husband.	1	2	3	4	
162	Your community thinks that a man should have the final say in all family matters.	1	2	3	4	
163	Your community thinks that men should share the work around the house with women such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking.	1	2	3	4	
164	Your community thinks that a woman needs her husband's permission to do paid work.	1	2	3	4	
165		1	2	3	4	

	Your community thinks that a woman can refuse to have sex with her husband.					
166	Your community thinks that children belong to a man and his family.	1	2	3	4	
167	Your community thinks that there is nothing a woman can do if her husband wants to have girlfriends.	1	2	3	4	
168	Your community thinks that if a wife does something wrong her husband has the right to punish her	1	2	3	4	
169	Your community thinks that If a man has paid Lobola for his wife, he owns her.	1	2	3	4	
170	Your community thinks that if a man has paid Lobola for his wife, she must have sex when he wants it.	1	2	3	4	
171	Your community thinks that if a man beats you it shows that he loves you.	1	2	3	4	
172	Your community thinks that people should be treated the same whether they are male or female	1	2	3	4	
<p>SECTION 4: COMMUNITY IDEAS ABOUT RAPE:</p> <p>Now I would like to ask what the community believes, can you tell me if your community strongly agrees, agrees, disagrees or strongly disagrees with the following statements:</p>						
198	Your community thinks that when a woman is raped, she is usually to blame for putting herself in that situation.	1	2	3	4	
199	Your community thinks that in some rape cases women actually want it to happen.	1	2	3	4	
200	Your community thinks that if a woman doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape.	1	2	3	4	
201	Your community thinks that it is possible for a woman to be raped by her husband	1	2	3	4	
202	In any rape case one would have to question whether the victim is promiscuous or has a bad reputation.	1	2	3	4	

<p>SECTION 5: IDEAS ABOUT GENDER RELATIONS</p> <p>I have asked what your community thinks now I would like to ask your opinion on the same statements on relations between men and women, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:</p>						
203	A woman should obey her husband	SA 1	A 2	D 3	SD 4	
204	If a woman works she should give her money to her husband.	1	2	3	4	
205	A man should have the final say in all family matters.	1	2	3	4	
206	Men should share the work around the house with women such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking.	1	2	3	4	
207	A woman needs her husband's permission to do paid work.	1	2	3	4	
208	A woman can refuse to have sex with her husband.	1	2	3	4	
209	Children belong to a man and his family.	1	2	3	4	
210	There is nothing a woman can do if her husband wants to have girlfriends.	1	2	3	4	
211	If a wife does something wrong her husband has the right to punish her	1	2	3	4	
212		1	2	3	4	

	Sisters should obey their brothers?					
213	If a man has paid Lobola for his wife, he owns her.	1	2	3	4	
214	If a man has paid Lobola for his wife, she must have sex when he wants it.	1	2	3	4	
215	If a man beats you it shows that he loves you.	1	2	3	4	
216	People should be treated the same whether they are male or female	1	2	3	4	
SECTION 6: RAPE MYTH SCALE:						
Now I would like to ask your opinion on some statements on your opinion, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:						
217	When a woman is raped, she is usually to blame for putting herself in that situation.	1	2	3	4	
218	In some rape cases women actually want it to happen.	1	2	3	4	
219	If a woman doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape.	1	2	3	4	
220	It is possible for a woman to be raped by her husband	1	2	3	4	
221	In any rape case one would have to question whether the victim is promiscuous or has a bad reputation.	1	2	3	4	

Thank you for answering those. We know it was a lot of questions but we hope you found them interesting. We want to ask you a few more that are very similar.					
SECTION 7: GENDER EQUITABLE WOMEN SCALE		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
222	You don't talk about sex, you just do it.	1	2	3	4
223	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4
224	Changing diapers, giving kids a bath, and feeding the kids are the mother's responsibility.	1	2	3	4
225	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3	4
226	Men are always ready to have sex.	1	2	3	4
227	My husband or boyfriend would be outraged if I asked him to use a condom.	1	2	3	4
228	To be a man, you need to be tough.	1	2	3	4
229	Men should be embarrassed if they are unable to get an erection during sex.	1	2	3	4

SECTION 8: PREGNANCY AND CHILDREN			
The next set of questions are about different aspects of your health and any children you may have.			
NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
230	Have you ever had sex?	YES 1 NO.....0	→249

231	At what age did you first have sexual intercourse?	12 and younger.....1 13.....2 14.....3 15.....4 16.....5 17.....6 18.....7 19.....8 20 and over.....9	
232	Which of the following statements most closely describes your experiences the first time you had sexual intercourse? I was willing; I was persuaded; I was tricked; I was forced; I was raped.	I was willing.....1 I was persuaded.....2 I was forced3 I was raped4	
234	Who was this with?	BOYFRIEND.....1 HUSBAND.....2 FATHER OR FAMILY MEMBER.....3 TEACHER.....4 BOY FROM SCHOOL/AREA.....5 MAN FROM AREA.....6 STRANGER/UNKNOWN PERSON.....7 FRIEND OF THE FAMILY.....8 OTHER.....9	
235	Have you ever used a condom?	YES1 NO.....0	
236	Are you currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	YES1 NO0	→238
237	Which method are you using?	INJECTION.....1 PILL.....2 CONDOM.....3 IUD.....4 HERB/OTHER TRADITIONAL METHOD.....5 CONDOM & PILL/INJECTION.....6 OTHER.....7 (specify)	→239 →239 →239 →239 →239 →239 →239
238	Have you ever used contraception?	YES1 NO0	
239	Have you ever been pregnant?	YES1 NO.....0	→249
240	How old were you when you had your first child?	14 or Younger.....1 15.....2 16.....3 17.....4 18.....5 19.....6 20 and over.....7	
241	At the time you became pregnant did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to have any children at all?	THEN.....1 LATER.....2 NOT WANT ANY CHILDREN.....3	

242	How many children have you given birth to?	0.....1 1.....2 2.....3 3.....4 4.....5 5.....6 6.....7 7.....8 8 or more.....9	→249
243	How old is your oldest child?	0-5 Months.....1 6 months to 1 year.....2 1 year to 5 years.....3 More than 5 years but less than 184 More than 18 years.....5	
244	How old is your youngest child?	0-5 Months.....1 6 months to 1 year.....2 1 year to 5 years.....3 More than 5 years but less than 184 More than 18 years.....5	
245	Do you have any children under 18 who do not live with you?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→249
246	How often do you give money for their upkeep?	Every month.....1 Not monthly but more than 3 times a year.....2 1-2 times a year.....3 Less often than once a year.....4	
247	Thinking about the role you have in your child's/children's life/lives, would you like it to be:	Bigger.....1 The same.....2 Less in some way.....3 I don't have a role4	
248	Thinking about the role you have in your child's/children's life how does it compare with your mother's role in your life, is it:	Bigger.....1 The same.....2 Less in some way.....3 Didn't have a role4	

Section 9: Exposure to Domestic Violence

249	Do you know of anyone that has been hit/hurt by her husband/boyfriend in your neighbourhood?	YES1 NO.....0	
250	Do you know of anyone that has been hit/hurt by her husband/boyfriend in your family?	YES1 NO.....0	
251	Have you ever personally intervened in a physical dispute between a man and a woman?	YES1 NO.....0	→252
251	Has this happened in the past 12 months?	YES1 NO.....0	

SECTION 10: MALE PARTNER

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
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252	Do you currently have a boyfriend or are you married or living with a man or are you a widow, separated or divorced or married in a polygamous relationship?	MARRIED1 LIVING WITH MAN.....2 BOYFRIEND3 NO BOYFRIEND4 WIDOW5 SEPARATED.....6 DIVORCED.....7 POLYGAMOUS MARRIAGE.....8	→253
253	Have you ever had a boyfriend or husband?	YES 1 NO 0	→ 329
254	How old is your current or most recent boyfriend/husband?	17 or younger.....1 18-20.....2 21-24.....3 25-29.....4 30-34.....5 35-39.....6 40-44.....7 45 or older.....9	
255	<i>How old were you when you got married?</i>	17 or younger.....1 18-20.....2 21-24.....3 25-29.....4 30-34.....5 35-39.....6 40-44.....7 45 or older.....8 Never married 9	→ 257
256	<i>Was it an arranged married?</i>	YES 1 NO 0	
257	<i>Does your current or most recent boyfriend/husband drink alcohol? How often?</i>	EVERY DAY/NEARLY EVERY DAY ..1 ONLY AT WEEKENDS.....2 A FEW TIMES IN A MONTH3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH4 NEVER5 DON'T KNOW.....6	
258	<i>Does your current or most recent boyfriend/husband use drugs? How often?</i>	EVERY DAY/NEARLY EVERY DAY ..1 ONLY AT WEEKENDS.....2 A FEW TIMES IN A MONTH3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH4 NEVER5 DON'T KNOW.....9	
259	How likely do you think it is that your husband or boyfriend is having sex with someone else? Would you say he definitely is, probably is, probably is not or definitely is not?	DEFINITELY IS1 PROBABLY IS.....2 PROBABLY NOT3 DEFINITELY NOT.....4	
260	If you are in a polygamous marriage, in addition to you and his other wives, is your husband having sex with someone else? Would you say he definitely is, probably is, probably is not or definitely is not?	DEFINITELY IS1 PROBABLY IS.....2 PROBABLY NOT3 DEFINITELY NOT.....4	
261	Is your husband or boyfriend your ONLY partner?	NO.....0 YES.....1 DON'T KNOW.....2	

Section 11: RELATIONSHIP CONTROL

**I would now like to read out some statements and I would like you to think about your relationship with
and for each statement to tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree**

262	If I ask my partner to use a condom, he would beat or hit me	SA 1	A 2	D 3	SD 4
263	If I ask my partner to use a condom, he would get angry	1	2	3	4
264	My partner won't let me wear certain things	1	2	3	4
265	My partner has more to say than I do about important decisions that affect us.	1	2	3	4
266	My partner tells me who I can spend time with.	1	2	3	4
267	I could leave our relationship any time I wanted to.	1	2	3	4
268	My partner does what he wants, even if I don't want him to.	1	2	3	4
269	If I ask my partner to use a condom, he would think that I'm having sex with other people	1	2	3	4
270	When my partner and I disagree, he gets his way most of the time	1	2	3	4
271	Because my partner buys me things he expects me to please him.	1	2	3	4
272	My partner always wants to know where I am	1	2	3	4

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
	EMOTIONAL ABUSE In any relationship there are good times and bad times. I now want to ask you about some of the bad times we have in relationships and what has happened. Remember there are no right or wrong answers and any thing you say will be kept confidential.		
273	Has your husband or boyfriend ever insulted you or made you feel bad about yourself? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	
274	Has your husband or boyfriend ever belittled or humiliated you in front of other people? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	
275	Has your husband or boyfriend ever done things to scare or intimidate you on purpose for example by the way he looked at you, by yelling and smashing things? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	
276	Has your husband or boyfriend ever threatened to hurt you? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	
277	Has your husband or boyfriend ever stopped you from seeing any of your friends? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	

278	Has your husband or any boyfriend ever boasted about or brought home girlfriends? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	
279	Have any of these things happened in the past 12 months?	YES1 NO2	
ECONOMIC ABUSE Sometimes the man controls the finances in relationship. I would like to discuss some of the economic issues within our relationships. I want you to speak freely and remember that everything you say will be confidential.			
280	Has your husband or any boyfriend ever prohibited you from getting a job, going to work, trading, earning money or participating in income generation projects? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	
281	If you have had any income, has your husband or any boyfriend ever taken your earnings from you? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	
282	Has your husband or any boyfriend ever forced you or your children to leave the house where you were living? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	
283	Has your husband or any boyfriend ever not provided money to run the house or look after the children, but has money for other things? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	
284	Have any of these things happened in the past 12 months?	YES1 NO2	
PHYSICAL ABUSE Men often fight with their girlfriends and often these fights get physical. I am going to ask some questions about this because we want to learn more about what women experience in their lives. I want you to speak freely and remember that everything you say will be confidential.			
285	Has your husband or boyfriend ever slapped you or threw something at you which could hurt you? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	
286	Has your husband or boyfriend ever pushed or shoved you? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	
287	Has your husband or boyfriend ever hit you with a fist or with something else which could hurt you? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	
288	Has your husband or boyfriend ever kicked, dragged, beat, choke or burnt you? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	
289	Has your husband or boyfriend ever threatened to use or actually use a gun, knife or other weapon against you? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	
290	Have any of these things happened in the past 12 months?	YES1 NO2	
CHK3	IF ANY PHYSICAL VIOLENCE IS REPORTED PROCEED TO THE NEXT QUESTION OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q.254		

291	Have you ever been injured during any of these physical disputes?	YES.....1 NO.....0	→303
292	How many times?	_____ TIMES	
293	Did you ever stay in bed because of these injuries?	YES.....1 NO.....0	→ 295
294	How many days?	_____ DAYS	
295	Did you ever take days off from income generating work because of these injuries?	YES.....1 NO.....0 HAS HAD NO PAID WORK3	→ 297 → 297
296	How many days?	_____ DAYS	
297	Did you ever not leave the house because of these injuries	YES.....1 NO.....0	→ 299
298	For how many days did you not leave the house?	_____ DAYS	
299	Did you seek medical attention for these injuries?	YES.....1 NO.....0	→ 303
300	What form of treatment did you receive? RECORD ALL MENTIONED. If other, please specify. _____	SURGERY.....1 ADMITTED TO HOSPITAL2 BROKEN BONES TREATED.....3 STITCHES.....4 DENTAL CARE.....5 PAINKILLERS.....6 BANDAGING/ OINTMENT.....7 OTHER.....8	
301	Did you tell them about the cause of your injury?	YES.....1 NO.....0	→303
302	Why didn't you tell them the cause of your injury?	IT'S A PRIVATE ISSUE.....1 SCARED OF YOUR PARTNER2 THEY WERE NOT FRIENDLY.....3 ASHAMED.....4 DID NOT ASK.....5 OTHER.....6	
303	Have you ever reported any physical abuse or threats to the police	YES.....1 NO.....0	→306
304	How did the police respond? Other _____	They opened a docket 1 They sent me away 2 Other 3	
305	Where do these incidents generally occur: PROMPT. RECORD ALL MENTIONED. If other, please specify. _____ _____	AT HOME.....1 AT HIS HOME.....2 AT WORK.....3 AT SCHOOL.....4 OUTSIDE/NEAR HOUSE.....5 AT FRIENDS /RELATIVES.....6 AT BARS/NIGHTCLUBS.....7 OTHER.....8	

306	Did you tell anyone in your family?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
307	How did they respond?	They blamed me for it.....1 They supported me.....2 They did not seem to care.....3 They were hurt by it.....4 They advised me to report it to police.....5	

SEXUAL ABUSE			
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308	Has your husband or boyfriend ever physically forced you to have sex when you did not want to? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
309	Have you ever have sex with your husband or boyfriend when you did not want to because you were afraid of what he might do? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
310	Has your husband or boyfriend ever forced you to do something sexual that you found degrading or humiliating? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER.....1 ONCE.....2 FEW.....3 MANY.....4	
311	Have any of these things happened in the past 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2	

Check 4: if YES to 254, 255, 256, 257 then go to Q.258 or go to Q265

312	Did you report the incident to anyone?	YES.....1 NO.....0	→314
313	Who did you report it to? Other _____	Police Yes 1 No 0 Health service/Dr/nurse Yes 1 No 0 Social worker Yes 1 No 0 Community leader/headman Yes 1 No 0 Senior family member Yes 1 No 0 Other Yes 1 No 0	
314	Did you receive any medication/treatment for sexually transmitted infection ?	YES.....1 NO.....0 Don't know	
315	Did you receive any medication/treatment for Preventing pregnancy	YES.....1 NO.....0 Don't know	
316	Did you receive any medication/treatment for Preventing transmission of HIV (PEP)	YES.....1 NO.....0 Don't know	
317	Did you return to the hospital for a follow up visits?	Yes 1 No 0 Can't remember 2	→ 319 → 319
318	How many times did you go back?	_____ number	
319	Did you receive counselling with regards to the incident that you experienced?	YES 1 NO 2	

	SECTION 13: ABUSE IN PREGNANCY CHECK 1 CHECK QUESTION 239 Ever pregnant - go to 320. Has never been pregnant - go to 329.		
	Although pregnancy is highly valued in South African culture, in some cases, a woman's difficulties do not stop whilst she is pregnant. During any of your pregnancies, did anyone ever do any of the following to you?		
320	During any of your pregnancies, did the father ever refuse to buy clothes to prepare for the baby?	YES.....1 NO0	
321	During any of your pregnancies, did the father ever prevent you from going to the clinic for check-ups?	YES.....1 NO0	
322	During any of your pregnancies, did anyone ever kick, bite, slap, hit you, or throw something at you?	YES.....1 NO0	→324
323	In how many pregnancies has this occurred?	_____PREGNANCIES	
324	Do you think you were beaten because you were pregnant?	YES.....1 NO0	
325	Were you hurt on the stomach?	YES.....1 NO0	
326	Have you ever had a miscarriage which you think was because of being beaten?	YES.....1 NO0	
327	Have you ever gone into premature labour which you think was because of being beaten?	YES.....1 NO0	
328	Have you ever been physically forced to have sex when you did not want to while you were pregnant? Did this happen many times, a few times, once or did it not happen?	NEVER.....1 ONCE2 FEW3 MANY4	

ALL WOMEN, EVEN THOSE WHO HAVE NEVER HAD A BOYFRIEND, SHOULD BE ASKED THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS			
SEXUAL VIOLENCE PERPETRATED BY A PERSON OTHER THAN A BOYFRIEND			
IF INTERVIEWEES HERE MENTION BEING FORCED TO HAVE SEX BY A BOYFRIEND, CHECK THAT THIS WAS REPORTED IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS 298 & 299 OR 300. IF SHE DID NOT MENTION IT THEN, GO BACK TO QUESTIONS 298, 299 AND 300 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS AGAIN AND RECORD THE RESPONSES.			
THEN ASK QUESTION 318 AGAIN AND PROBE BY SAYING "DID ANYONE WHO OTHER THEN YOUR BOYFRIEND DO THIS TO YOU"			
329	How many times have you been forced or persuaded to have sex against your will by a man who wasn't your husband or boyfriend?	Never1 Once2 More than 1 time3	→ 334

330	Can you tell me who did this the first time?	FATHER OR FAMILY MEMBER.....1 TEACHER.....2 BOY FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD.....3 MAN FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD.....4 STRANGER/UNKNOWN PERSON.....5 FRIEND OF THE FAMILY.....6 EX-BOYFRIEND.....7 OTHER.....8 Specify:	
331	How old were you?	17 or younger.....1 18-20.....2 21-24.....3 25-29.....4 30-34.....5 35-39.....6 40-44.....7 45 OR OVER.....8	
332	Did this happen in the last 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
333	Can you tell me who did this the last time?	FATHER OR FAMILY MEMBER.....1 TEACHER.....2 BOY FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD.....3 MAN FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD.....4 STRANGER/UNKNOWN PERSON.....5 FRIEND OF THE FAMILY.....6 EX-BOYFRIEND.....7 OTHER.....8 Specify:	
334	How many times has a man who was not your husband or boyfriend tried to force or persuade you to have sex against your will but did not succeed in doing this?	Never.....1 Once.....2 More than 1 time.....3	→chk2
335	How old were you?	17 or younger.....1 18-20.....2 21-24.....3 25-29.....4 30-34.....5 35-39.....6 40-44.....7 45 OR OVER.....8	
336	Can you tell me who did this the first time?	FATHER OR FAMILY MEMBER.....1 TEACHER.....2 BOY FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD.....3 MAN FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD.....4 STRANGER/UNKNOWN PERSON.....5 FRIEND OF THE FAMILY.....6 EX-BOYFRIEND.....7 OTHER.....8 Specify:	
337	Did this happen in the last 12 months?	YES.....1 NO.....2	

338	Can you tell me who did this the last time?	FATHER OR FAMILY MEMBER.....1 TEACHER.....2 BOY FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD.....3 MAN FROM NEIGHBOURHOOD.....4 STRANGER/UNKNOWN PERSON.....5 FRIEND OF THE FAMILY.....6 EX-BOYFRIEND.....7 OTHER.....8 Specify:	
339	How many times were you forced to have sex with one man when you were too drunk or drugged?	Never.....1 Once.....2 More than 1 time.....3	
340	How many times have you been forced or persuaded to have sex with more than one man at the same time?	Never.....1 Once.....2 More than 1 time.....3	
CHECK 2			
PLEASE RESPOND ABOUT THE MOST RECENT INCIDENT. If she answered yes to Q318, OR Q329 OR Q330			
341	Did you report the incident to anyone?	YES.....1 NO0	→343
342	Who did you report it to? Other _____	a. PoliceYes 1 No 0 b. Health service/Dr/nurseYes 1 No 0 c. Social workerYes 1 No 0 d. Community leader/headman Yes 1 No 0 e. Senior family memberYes 1 No 0 f. OtherYes 1 No 0	
343	Did you receive any medication/treatment for sexually transmitted infection?	YES.....1 NO0 Don't know	
344	Did you receive any medication/treatment for preventing pregnancy	YES.....1 NO0 Don't know	
345	Did you receive any medication/treatment for preventing transmission of HIV (PEP)	YES.....1 NO0 Don't know	
346	Did you return to the hospital for a follow up visit?	YES 1 NO 0 CAN'T REMEMBER 2	→ 348 → 348
347	How many times did you go back for follow up after the incident?	Never.....1 Once.....2 More than 1 time.....3	
348	Did you receive counselling with regards to the incident that you experienced?	YES NO	
THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE IN RELATION TO ANY ABUSE YOU HAVE EXPERIENCED WHETHER WITH A MAIN PARTNER OR SOMEONE YOU DIDN'T KNOW			
349	Have you ever felt that you failed a grade because you could not concentrate because of the abuse you experienced in your life	YES.....1 NO.....2	
350	Have you ever lost a job because you were being sexually violated by a colleague or boss?	YES.....1 NO.....2	
351	Have you ever needed to go see a doctor or health worker because you could not cope with the abuse you experienced in your life	YES.....1 NO.....2	
352	Have you ever been blamed by other people for the abuse you experienced	YES.....1 NO.....2	

Section 14: SEXUAL HARASSMENT AND ABUSE			
	<p>INTRODUCTION:</p> <p>In many instances, women are treated badly simply because they are girls or women. I would like to ask you about some of the ways in which some men try to make advances and persuade or force women to have sexual relations with them. Although some of the questions are difficult to answer, I would like you to try to answer them openly. Your answers will be kept secret.</p>		
353	Has any man ever hinted or threatened that you could lose your job, or that your work might be hurt if you did not have sex with him?	YES.....1 NO.....2 NEVER WORKED.....3	
354	Has any teacher/principal/lecturer ever hinted or threatened that you could fail your exams or get bad marks, or that your schooling would be damaged if you did not have sex with him?	YES.....1 NO.....0 NEVER WENT TO SCHOOL.....2	→ 357 → 357
355	Has any teacher/principal/lecturer ever commented on what you were wearing or said something sexually explicit about you that made you feel uncomfortable?	YES1 NO.....0	
356	Has any teacher/principal/lecturer ever touched you in a way that made you feel uncomfortable?	YES1 NO.....0	
357	Has any man ever insisted that you have sex with him before he would give you a job?	YES1 NO.....0 NEVER TRIED TO GET WORK.....3	→ 363
358	Has any employer/ colleague in the workplace ever hinted or threatened that you could fail your exams or get bad marks, or that your schooling would be damaged if you did not have sex with him?	YES1 NO.....0 NEVER WORKED.....3	
359	Has any employer/ colleague in the workplace ever commented on what you were wearing or said something sexually explicit about you that made you feel uncomfortable?	YES1 NO.....0 NEVER WORKED.....3	
360	Has any employer/colleague in the workplace ever touched you in a way that made you feel uncomfortable?	YES1 NO.....0 NEVER WORKED.....3	
361	How many times has it happened in the last year?	Never1 Once.....2 More than 1 time.....3	
362	Did you report it to the police?	YES1 NO.....0	
363	Have you ever been touched by a stranger/taxi driver in a way that made you feel uncomfortable while taking public transport?	YES1 NO.....0	→ 365
364	Did you report it to the police?	YES1 NO.....0	

SECTION 15: SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR

The next questions are about your sexual relationships. I know that these questions can be embarrassing. Please remember that everything you say will be kept secret and your name will not appear anywhere on the questionnaire. We are asking over 1000 women the same questions, and we know that women have a wide range of experiences. Some start having sex in their early teens; some start a bit later. Most of us have more than one partner.

365	When was the last time you had sex?	One week1 Two weeks2 One month3 Three months4 Six months5 One year6 Over a year7 Never had sex8	
366	In the past year, would you say you use condoms always, often or sometimes?	NO USE1 ALWAYS2 OFTEN3 SOMETIMES4	
367	How many main partners have you had sex with in the last year?	0 1 2 or 3 4 or 5 6-10 11-15 20-30 30-50 50 or more	
368	Please think now about any men you've had sex with more than once but who you didn't consider to be your main boyfriend at the time. How many such men have you had sex with in the past year?	0 1 2 or 3 4 or 5 6-10 11-15 20-30 30-50 50 or more	
369	Please think about any men you've had sex with only one time. How many once-off partners have you had sex with in the past year?	0 1 2 or 3 4 or 5 6-10 11-15 20-30 30-50 50 or more	
	We would like to ask you about the number of sexual partners you have had in your WHOLE LIFE including this year. We want to know about the number of different partners.		

370	How many main partners have you had sex with in your whole life?	1 2 or 3 4 or 5 6-10 11-15 20-30 30-50 50 to 100 100 or more	
371	Please think now about any men you've had sex with more than once but who you didn't consider to be your main boyfriend or partner at the time. How many such men have you had sex with in your WHOLE LIFE?	1 2 or 3 4 or 5 6-10 11-15 20-30 30-50 50 to 100 100 or more	
372	Please think about any men you've had sex with only one time. How many once-off partners you had sex with in your WHOLE LIFE ?	1 2 or 3 4 or 5 6-10 11-15 20-30 30-50 50 to 100 100 or more	
We as women often find ourselves in situations where we need someone to help us.			
373	Have you ever become involved with a main partner because he provided you with or you expected that he would provide you with: Food? Clothes? Transport, tickets or money for transport? (If school) Your own school fees or residence fees? Somewhere to stay? Cash? Status? Cosmetics? Items for your children or family such as clothes, food, school fees?	FOOD..... YES =1 NO=0 CLOTHES..... YES =1 NO=0 TRANSPORT YES =1 NO=0 SCHOOL FEES YES =1 NO=0 PLACE TO STAY YES =1 NO=0 CASH..... YES =1 NO=0 STATUS YES =1 NO=0 COSMETICS YES =1 NO=0 CHILDREN/FAMILY YES =1 NO=0 NEVER HAD SEX WITH 5-60 <input type="checkbox"/>	

374	<p>Have you ever become involved with a kwapeni because he provided you with or you expected that he would provide you with:</p> <p>Food? Clothes? Transport, tickets or money for transport? (If school) Your own school fees or residence fees? Somewhere to stay? Cash? Status? Cosmetics? Items for your children or family such as clothes, food, school fees? Drink/Good time?</p>	<p>FOOD..... YES =1 NO=0 CLOTHES..... YES =1 NO=0 TRANSPORT YES =1 NO=0 SCHOOL FEES YES =1 NO=0 PLACE TO STAY YES =1 NO=0 CASH..... YES =1 NO=0 STATUS YES =1 NO=0 COSMETICS YES =1 NO=0 CHILDREN/FAMILY YES =1 NO=0 DRINK/ GOOD TIME..... YES =1 NO=0</p> <p>NEVER HAD KWAPENI <input type="checkbox"/></p>	→ 367
375	Did you have sex with him?	<p>YES.....1 NO.....0</p>	
376	<p>Now I would like you to think about men you have had sex with only once. Have you ever had sex with a such a man because he gave you or you expected that he would give you:</p> <p>Food? Clothes? A lift, a ticket, or money for transport? A place to sleep for the night? Cash? Status? Drink/Good time?</p>	<p>FOOD..... YES =1 NO=0 CLOTHES..... YES =1 NO=0 TRANSPORT YES =1 NO=0 PLACE TO SLEEP YES =1 NO=0 CASH..... YES =1 NO=0 STATUS YES =1 NO=0 DRINK/ GOOD TIME..... YES =1 NO=0</p> <p>NEVER HAD ONCE OFF PARTNER <input type="checkbox"/></p>	

SECTION 16: SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES AND HIV TESTING

Thank you for answering these questions. Now we just have a few more questions about your health

377	How many times have you ever had an ulcer on vagina or genitals?	<p>Never.....0 Once.....1 Twice.....2 Three or more times.....3</p>
378	How many times have you had a discharge from your vagina?	<p>Never.....0 Once.....1 Twice.....2 Three or more times.....3</p>
379	Have you ever been told by a health worker that you had a sexually transmitted disease?	<p>YES.....1 NO.....0</p>
380	When did you last have an HIV test?	<p>Last 12 months.....1 2-5 years ago.....2 More than 5 years ago.....3 Never tested.....4 → 366</p>
381	Did you take the result?	<p>Yes.....1 No.....0</p>

SECTION 17: MENTAL HEALTH STATUS QUESTION - CES-D Scale

Thank you very much for answering all these questions we are now getting towards the end of the questionnaire and I would like to ask you some questions about how you have been feeling in the past week. I am going to read out some statements and ask you to say how many days you have had particular feelings or ideas or whether you have not had them at all.

		Rarely or none of the time	Some or a little of the time (1-2 days)	Moderate amount of time (3-4 days)	Most or all of the time (5-7 days)	
382	During the past week I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me	0	1	2	3	
383	During the past week I did not feel like eating, my appetite was poor	0	1	2	3	
384	During the past week I felt I could not cheer myself up even with the help of family and friends	0	1	2	3	
385	During the past week I felt I was just as good as other people	0	1	2	3	
386	During the past week I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing	0	1	2	3	
387	During the past week I felt depressed	0	1	2	3	
388	During the past week I felt that everything I did was an effort	0	1	2	3	
389	During the past week I felt hopeful about the future	0	1	2	3	
390	During the past week I thought my life had been a failure	0	1	2	3	
391	During the past week I felt fearful	0	1	2	3	
392	During the past week my sleep was restless	0	1	2	3	
393	During the past week I was happy	0	1	2	3	
394	During the past week I talked less than usual	0	1	2	3	
395	During the past week I felt lonely	0	1	2	3	
396	During the past week people were unfriendly	0	1	2	3	
397	During the past week I enjoyed life	0	1	2	3	
398	During the past week I had crying spells	0	1	2	3	
399	During the past week I felt sick	0	1	2	3	
400	During the past week I felt that people dislike me	0	1	2	3	
401	During the past week I could not get 'going'	0	1	2	3	

402	Have you ever attempted suicide because of violence you've experienced in your life?	0	1	2	3	
403	Now I want to ask you a question about the past four weeks , Has the thought of ending your life been in your mind?	YES.....1 NO.....0				
SECTION 19: SUBSTANCE USE ALCOHOL AND DRUG USE Please remember that whatever you share in this research will be kept confidential and will only be used for the purpose of understanding women's lives and relationships. Now we have some different questions. We are going to ask you about drinking alcohol and some questions about your health.						
NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES				SKIP
404	Have you drunk alcohol in the past 12 months?	Yes.....1 No.....0				→ 263
405	How often do you have a drink containing alcohol?	Monthly or less.....1 2-4 times a month.....2 2-3 times a week.....3 4 + times a week.....4				
406	How often do you have 5 or more drinks on one occasion?	Never1 Less than monthly2 Monthly.....3 Weekly.....4 Daily or almost daily.....5				
407	When did you first start drinking alcohol? that is having more than a few sips?	Before the age of 2.....1 Between 13 and 16 years old.....2 Between 17 and 20years.....3 At age 21 or hereafter.....4 Never drunk alcohol.....5				
408	How many times have you used dagga in the last 12 months? Would you say it was once, twice or three or more times?	Never.....0 Once.....1 Twice.....2 Three or more times.....3				
409	When did you first smoke dagga?	Before the age of 12.....1 Between 13 and 16 years.....2 Between 17 and 20.....3 At age 21 or thereafter.....4 Never smoked dagga.....5				
410	Have you ever been an injecting drug user?	Never.....1 Once.....2 Few Times.....3 Many Times.....4				
Section 20: PTSD						
The following are symptoms that people sometimes have after experiencing hurtful or terrifying events in their lives. Please read each one carefully and decide how much the symptoms bothered you <u>in the past week</u> .						
		(0) Not at all	(1) A little	(2) Quite a bit	(3) Extremely	
411	Recurrent thoughts or memories of the most hurtful or terrifying events	0	1	2	3	
412	Feeling as though the event is happening again	0	1	2	3	
413	Recurrent nightmares	0	1	2	3	
414	Feeling detached or withdrawn from people	0	1	2	3	
415	Unable to feel emotions	0	1	2	3	

416	Feeling jumpy, easily startled	0	1	2	3
417	Difficulty concentrating	0	1	2	3
418	Trouble sleeping	0	1	2	3
419	Feeling on guard	0	1	2	3
420	Feeling irritable or having outbursts of anger	0	1	2	3
421	Avoiding activities that remind you of the traumatic or hurtful event	0	1	2	3
422	Inability to remember parts of the most traumatic or hurtful events	0	1	2	3
423	Less interest in daily activities	0	1	2	3
424	Feeling as if you don't have a future	0	1	2	3
425	Avoiding thoughts or feelings associated with the traumatic or hurtful experience	0	1	2	3
426	Sudden emotional or physical reaction when reminded of the most hurtful or traumatic events	0	1	2	3
427	Feeling that people do not understand what happened to you	0	1	2	3
428	Difficulty performing work or daily tasks	0	1	2	3
429	Blaming yourself for things that have happened	0	1	2	3
430	Feeling guilty for having survived	0	1	2	3
431	Hopelessness	0	1	2	3
432	Feeling ashamed of the hurtful or traumatic events that have happened to you	0	1	2	3
433	Spending time thinking about why these events happened to you	0	1	2	3
434	Feeling as if you are going crazy	0	1	2	3
435	Feeling that you are the only one who suffered these events	0	1	2	3
436	Feeling others are hostile toward you	0	1	2	3
437	Feeling that you have no one to rely on	0	1	2	3
438	Finding out or being told by other people that you have done something that you cannot remember	0	1	2	3
439	Feeling as if you are split into two people and one of you is watching what the other is doing	0	1	2	3
440	Feeling someone you trusted betrayed you	0	1	2	3
ACCESSING SUPPORT DURING EMOTIONAL DIFFICULTIES					
You are now very nearly at the end of the questionnaire. Thanks you very much for your time. The last five questions are about sources of help that you may have at times when you feel sad or frustrated. All men feel sad, disappointed or frustrated sometimes.					

441	When feeling sad, disappointed or frustrated have you ever sought help from older relatives?	Yes.....1 No.....0
442	When feeling sad, disappointed or frustrated have you ever sought professional counselling?	Yes.....1 No.....0
443	When feeling sad, disappointed or frustrated have you ever sought help through family meetings?	Yes.....1 No.....0
444	When feeling sad, disappointed or frustrated have you ever sought help from a guidance teacher or a human resource person at work?	Yes.....1 No.....0
445	When feeling sad, disappointed or frustrated have you ever sought help from a doctor?	Yes.....1 No.....0

CAMPAIGNS AND LAWS AROUND THE PREVENTION OF VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN			
120	In the past 12 months, have you heard of, or seen anything on the 365 Days campaign	YES..... 1 NO.....0	→ 122
121	Please tell me where you heard or saw the initiatives/issues/events about the 365 Day campaign	On the radio 1 In the newspaper 2 On TV 3 From a neighbour /friend 4 Community meeting/Imbizo 5 Other 6	
122	In the past 12 months, have you heard of, or seen anything on the 16 Days campaign	YES..... 1 NO.....0	→ 124
123	Please tell me where you heard or saw the initiatives/issues/events about the 365 Day campaign	On the radio 1 In the newspaper 2 On TV 3 From a neighbour /friend 4 Community meeting/Imbizo 5 Other 6	
124	In the past month, have you heard of, or seen initiatives/issues/events on gender based violence	YES..... 1 NO.....0	→ 125
125	Please tell me where you heard or saw the initiatives/issues/events on gender based violence	On the radio 1 In the newspaper 2 On TV 3 From a neighbour /friend 4 Community meeting/Imbizo 5 Other 6	
126	Have you ever participated in a march or event to protest against violence against women?	YES..... 1 NO.....0	
127	Are there any laws in your country that protect women and children against violence or abuse?	Yes.....1 No.....2 I don't know.....98 No answer.....99	
128	Have you heard about the law against domestic violence in South Africa (Domestic Violence Act)	YES..... 1 NO.....0	→ 130

129	Where did you hear about it?	On the radio 1 In the newspaper 2 On TV 3 From a neighbour /friend 4 Community meeting/Imbizo 5 Other 6	
130	Have you heard about the new law against sexual violence and rape in South Africa? (Sexual Offences Act)?	YES..... 1 NO.....0	→132
131	Where did you hear about it?	On the radio 1 In the newspaper 2 On TV 3 From a neighbour /friend 4 Community meeting/Imbizo 5 Other 6	

SECTION: YOU AND YOUR COMMUNITY

The last set of questions I want to ask are about your community. Thank you very much for your time, we are nearly finished now. I am going to ask these questions and for each I would like to know whether the answer is definitely yes, probably yes, probably no or no.

132	Do neighbours in this area tend to know each other well?	DEFINITELY YES.....1 PROBABLY YES.....2 PROBABLY NO.....3 DEFINITELY NO.....4	
133	In this area do most people generally trust each other in matters of lending and borrowing?	DEFINITELY YES.....1 PROBABLY YES.....2 PROBABLY NO.....3 DEFINITELY NO.....4	
134	If there was a fistfight in this area would people do something to stop it?	DEFINITELY YES.....1 PROBABLY YES.....2 PROBABLY NO.....3 DEFINITELY NO.....4	
135	If you were away from home for sometime and on coming back you found that your home was broken in to, would you think it likely that your neighbour would give you some help with food or blankets or clothes?	DEFINITELY YES.....1 PROBABLY YES.....2 PROBABLY NO.....3 DEFINITELY NO.....4	

FINISH

I would like to thank you very much for helping us. We have talked about some very difficult things today. I appreciate the time you have taken. I realise that these questions may have been difficult for you to answer, but it is only by hearing about women's lives that we can really begin to understand them. We really appreciate your openness with us. Most women have difficult times in their lives and it's good to share them and remember we did not bring them on ourselves. We really appreciate your participation in this study. By sharing this personal information with you are helping us with our research and that will ultimately help many other people in the country.

End Time of Interview: _____ h _____

PARTICIPANT'S INFORMATION LEAFLET AND INFORMED CONSENT

(Each participant must receive, read or have it read to her this document before the interview)

Household survey on relationships between women and men In Gauteng, South Africa

Introduction

Good day. My name is _____. I am working with the non-governmental organisation Gender Links on a project to better understand men's health and relationships in Gauteng. We are working together with the University of Witwatersrand and the Medical Research Council on this project.

You are invited to volunteer to participate in a research study that is conducted all over Gauteng Province; you should not agree to participate in this study unless you fully understand what is asked of you and are completely happy with all the procedures involved. If you do not understand the information or have any other questions, feel free to ask the interviewer.

Purpose of this interview

The purpose of this study is to collect information so we can understand the relationship issues facing men in South Africa. We ask to have an interview with you; in this interview we will ask some information about you, things that have happened in your life that may affect your health and about your relationships. The interview will take approximately an hour.

You have been invited to participate because your household was one of 20 houses randomly picked (by chance) from all the houses in this area.

What procedures are involved?

You are being asked to complete a questionnaire. With your consent, I will be handing you this mini computer called a palm pilot which has the interview recorded on it. We are asking you to listen to questions that you can hear through these headphones. You will be able to see the questions on the screen of the palm pilot. You use a small pen to tap on the answer that you want to give. There are no right or wrong answers; we want to know about you, your opinions or experiences. All your answers will be saved in the computer. This computer will not record your name. The interviewer will be in the same room as you, but will not be able to see what answers you give to the questionnaire. She will only be there to assist you when you need help with the computer. We will save the responses that you give to the questionnaire using a unique identification number. This means that

your name will not be linked to the answers that you give. Information that is collected from you will be put together with information from 500 other men.

Are there any risks or discomforts from participating in this study?

We will conduct the interview in a private and safe place for both you and the researcher. The only potential risk from participating in this study is that you may feel uncomfortable answering some of the questions that may deal with some sensitive issues.

Possible Benefits of this study

There are no direct benefits that you may get from participating in this study. However the information collected from this study may be helpful in improving the health and lives of women and men in South Africa. Your answers will help us make sure that the views and experiences of men like you are taken into account in designing future health and community programs.

What are your rights as a participant?

Your participation in this study is entirely voluntary. You can refuse to participate or stop at any time without giving any reason. Some of the questions are very personal. Please remember that you are free to skip over any question you do not want to answer and you are free to stop answering questions at any time.

Confidentiality

All the information that you give in this study will be kept strictly confidential. The consent forms that you will be asked to sign will be securely stored and access will be limited to the research team and study sponsors. The consent forms cannot be linked to the answers you give to the questionnaire. The results of the study will be presented in a respectful manner and no information which could enable anyone to identify you personally will be reported. If you would like to be kept informed of the progress of our project, we will be happy to share any reports or publication we produce with you.

Costs

There is no cost to you for participating in this study.

Compensation

You will be given R25 to compensate you for the time you spend completing the study questionnaire.

Has this study received ethical approval?

Yes, the Medical Research Council Ethics Committee granted written approval for this study.

Information and contact person

If you have any questions about the research you may contact the Executive Director of Gender Links, Colleen Low Morna or the research manager, Nwabisa Shai

Tel: 011 622 8305, Email: justice@genderlinks.org.za

If you have any questions or concern about your rights as a study participants you may can call Colleen Low Morna at the Gender Links at (011) 622 8305 .

INFORMED CONSENT FORM

I hereby confirm that the person seeking my informed consent to participant in this study has given me information to my satisfaction. He explained to me the purpose, procedures involved, risk and benefits and my rights as a participant in the study. I have received the information leaflet for the study and have had enough time to read it on my own, ask questions and have been satisfactory answered all my questions regarding participation in the study. I have been told that the information I give to the study will together with other information gathered from other people, be anonymously processed into a research report and scientific publications.

I am aware that it is my right to withdraw my consent in this study without any prejudice. I hereby, freely and voluntary give my consent to participate in the study.

Participant's name.....(Please print)

Participant's signature.....Date.....

Researcher's name.....(Please print)

Researcher's signature.....Date.....

Witness's name.....(Please print)

Witness's signature.....Date.....

RELATIONSHIPS HOUSEHOLD SURVEY: GAUTENG

(ENGLISH)

Study identification number	
Date of interview	__ __ / __ __ / 200 __ D D M M Y
Cluster number:	[] []

Thank you very much for agreeing to participate in this survey. The interviewer is available to help you if you have any difficulties completing the questionnaire or if there is anything you do not understand.

He will not look at how you answer the questions unless you ask him to, and will not look at the survey once it is complete so nobody will ever know that it is you who told us particular things. We have organised it this way to protect your privacy because we want you to feel free in answering our questions.

We know some questions are more difficult to answer than others. Please take your time and relax. All the questions are about your life and your ideas. There are no right or wrong answers. **The first questions we will ask you are about yourself, your home and your childhood. If there is a question you do not want to answer please indicate by hitting a Refuse button and skip to the next question.**

SECTION ONE: BACKGROUND

The first questions I want to ask you are about yourself, your home and your childhood. Please try and relax, there are no right or wrong answers. Remember that everything you tell me will be kept secret. If there is a question you do not want to answer please tell me and we will skip to the next question.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
101	How old are you?	18-20.....1 21-24.....2 25-29.....3 30-34.....4 35-39.....5 40-44.....6 45 or older.....7	
102	What is the highest standard or grade you have completed at school?	NO SCHOOLING..... 1 PRIMARY SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....2 PRIMARY SCHOOL COMPLETE (STD4).....3 HIGH SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....4 HIGH SCHOOL COMPLETE.....5 FURTHER DEGREE OR QUALIFICATION INCOMPLETE6 FURTHER DEGREE OR QUALIFICATION COMPLETE.....8 DON'T KNOW.....9	
103	Are you currently studying?	YES..... 1 NO 0	
104	With which race group do you identify?	African 1 Coloured 2 Indian 3 White 4 Other: 5	

105	What is your religion, if you have one? Other _____	Christianity 1 Islam 2 Hinduism 3 Judaism 4 Buddhism 5 Other 6 None 7	
106	Have you worked to earn money in the last 12 months?	YES1 NO.....0	→110
107	How much do you earn per month, before tax, and including benefits?	R1 – R500.....1 R501 – R1000.....2 R1 001 – R2000.....3 R2001 – R5000.....4 R5001 – 10 000.....5 10 001 – 20 000.....6 20 000 or more.....7	
108	What kind of work do you mainly do?	Student.....1 Police, security or armed forces.....2 Piecework.....3 Trading or self employed.....4 Labourer on farm, mine, or building site.....5 Work in shop, office or business.....6 Professional.....7 Domestic worker.....8 Community Project.....9	
109	Do you usually work ...	Throughout the year.....1 Seasonally.....2 Once in a while.....3 Never worked.....4	
110	Does your home have a television?	YES..... 1 NO 0	
111	Does your home have a radio?	YES..... 1 NO.....0	
112	Does your home have a car?	YES..... 1 NO.....0	
113	What is your main source of news:	Newspaper.....1 Radio.....2 Television.....3 Tabloid.....5 Other.....6	
114	How often do you read, listen, or watch news?	Everyday 1 4-6 days 2 1-3 days 3 Not at all 4	
115	Would you say that the people in your home often, sometimes, seldom or never go without food?	OFTEN.....1 SOMETIMES.....2 SELDOM.....3 NEVER.....4	
116	If you have an emergency and R100 was needed immediately, would you say it would be very easy, easy, quite difficult or very difficult to find the money?	VERY DIFFICULT.....1 QUITE DIFFICULT.....2 EASY.....3 VERY EASY.....4	
117	How many people, including all the children, live in your home?	0.....1 1.....2 2.....3 3 or more.....4	

118	What level of schooling did your mother complete?	NO SCHOOLING..... 1 PRIMARY SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....2 PRIMARY SCHOOL COMPLETE (STD4).....3 HIGH SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....4 HIGH SCHOOL COMPLETE.....5 POST SCHOOL QUALIFICATION.....6 DON'T KNOW.....7	
119	What level of schooling did your father complete?	NO SCHOOLING..... 1 PRIMARY SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....2 PRIMARY SCHOOL COMPLETE (STD4).....3 HIGH SCHOOL INCOMPLETE.....4 HIGH SCHOOL COMPLETE.....5 POST SCHOOL QUALIFICATION.....6 DON'T KNOW.....7	

CHILDHOOD

These next set of questions will ask you about your life when growing up and the relationship you had with your parents then. We really want to know what your childhood was like. Please remember there are no right or wrong answers.

CHILDHOOD TRAUMA SCALE

Now we have questions about YOUR CHILDHOOD AND TEENAGE YEARS, specifically FROM THE TIME YOU WERE BORN UNTIL YOU WERE 18 YEARS OLD. Please remember that everything you say is strictly confidential and will help us a lot in understanding the lives of men like you.

Some statements will be read to you, and we would like to know how often each of the things described in the statements happened to you.

		Never 1	Sometimes 2	Often 3	Very Often 4	
142	Before I reached 18 I did not have enough to eat	1	2	3	4	
143	Before I reached 18 I lived in different households at different times	1	2	3	4	
144	Before I reached 18 I saw or heard my mother being beaten by her husband or boyfriend	1	2	3	4	
145	Before I reached 18 I was told I was lazy or stupid or weak by someone in my family	1	2	3	4	
146	Before I reached 18 someone touched my buttocks or genitals or made me touch them when I did not want to	1	2	3	4	
147	Before I reached 18 I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people	1	2	3	4	
148	Before I reached 18 I was beaten at home with a belt or stick or whip or something else which was hard	1	2	3	4	
149	Before I reached 18 I had sex with a woman who was more than 5 years older than me	1	2	3	4	
150	Before I reached 18 one or both of my parents were too drunk to take care of me	1	2	3	4	
151	Before I reached 18 I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise	1	2	3	4	
152	Before I reached 18 I spent time outside the home and none of the adults at home knew where I was	1	2	3	4	
153	Before I reached 18 I had sex with someone	1	2	3	4	

	because I was threatened or frightened or forced					
154	Before I reached 18 I was beaten or physically punished at school by a teacher	1	2	3	4	
<p>We know some of those were difficult questions to answer. Thank you for doing so, your answers are really important. The next sets of questions are about you and your friends and school and neighbourhood when you were growing up and before you turned 18.</p>						
FATHERING						
<p>The next set of questions are about you and your children, if you have children. We are very interested in your experiences as their father.</p>						
155	How many children have you fathered?	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more				
156	Do you know for sure how many children you have fathered?	Yes.....1 No.....0				
CK1	CHECK: If a man reported in 0 in Q155 and yes to Q156 Go to – Q163					
157	How old is your oldest child?	0-5 Months.....1 6 months to 1 year.....2 1 year to 5 years.....3 More than 5 years but less than 184 More than 18 years.....5				
158	How old is your youngest child?	0-5 Months.....1 6 months to 1 year.....2 1 year to 5 years.....3 More than 5 years but less than 184 More than 18 years.....5				
159	Do you have any children under 18 who do not live with you?	Yes.....1 No.....2				→163
160	How often do you give money for their upkeep?	Every month.....1 Not monthly but more than 3 times a year.....2 1-2 times a year.....3 Less often than once a year.....4				
161	Thinking about the role you have in your child's/children's life/lives, would you like it to be:	Bigger.....1 The same.....2 Less in some way.....3 I don't have a role4				
162	Thinking about the role you have in your child's/children's life how does it compare with your father's role in your life, is it:	Bigger.....1 The same.....2 Less in some way.....3 Didn't have a role4				

SECTION 3: COMMUNITY IDEAS ABOUT GENDER RELATIONS (Social norms)						
Now I would like to ask your opinion on some statements on what the community thinks about relations between men and women, can you tell me if your community strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:						
163	Your community thinks that a woman should obey her husband	SA 1	A 2	D 3	SD 4	
164		1	2	3	4	

	Your community thinks that if a woman works she should give her money to her husband.					
165	Your community thinks that a man should have the final say in all family matters.	1	2	3	4	
166	Your community thinks that men should share the work around the house with women such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking.	1	2	3	4	
167	Your community thinks that a woman needs her husband's permission to do paid work.	1	2	3	4	
168	Your community thinks that a woman can refuse to have sex with her husband.	1	2	3	4	
169	Your community thinks that children belong to a man and his family.	1	2	3	4	
170	Your community thinks that there is nothing a woman can do if her husband wants to have girlfriends.	1	2	3	4	
171	Your community thinks that if a wife does something wrong her husband has the right to punish her	1	2	3	4	
172	Your community thinks that If a man has paid Lobola for his wife, he owns her.	1	2	3	4	
173	Your community thinks that if a man has paid Lobola for his wife, she must have sex when he wants it.	1	2	3	4	
174	Your community thinks that if a man beats you it shows that he loves you.	1	2	3	4	
175	Your community thinks that people should be treated the same whether they are male or female	1	2	3	4	
Section 6: RAPE MYTH SCALE:						
Now I would like to ask what the community believes, can you tell me if your community strongly agrees, agrees, disagrees or strongly disagrees with the following statements:						
176	Your community thinks that when a woman is raped, she is usually to blame for putting herself in that situation.	1	2	3	4	
177	Your community thinks that in some rape cases women actually want it to happen.	1	2	3	4	
178	Your community thinks that if a woman doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape.	1	2	3	4	
179	Your community thinks that it is possible for a woman to be raped by her husband	1	2	3	4	
178	In any rape case one would have to question whether the victim is promiscuous or has a bad reputation.	1	2	3	4	

SECTION 3: IDEAS ABOUT GENDER RELATIONS						
I have asked what your community thinks now I would like to ask your opinion on the same statements on relations between men and women, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:						
179	A woman should obey her husband	SA 1	A 2	D 3	SD 4	
180	If a woman works she should give her money to her husband.	1	2	3	4	
181	A man should have the final say in all family matters.	1	2	3	4	
182	Men should share the work around the house with women such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking.	1	2	3	4	

183	A woman needs her husband's permission to do paid work.	1	2	3	4	
184	A woman can refuse to have sex with her husband.	1	2	3	4	
185	Children belong to a man and his family.	1	2	3	4	
186	There is nothing a woman can do if her husband wants to have girlfriends.	1	2	3	4	
187	If a wife does something wrong her husband has the right to punish her	1	2	3	4	
188	If a man has paid Lobola for his wife, he owns her.	1	2	3	4	
189	If a man has paid Lobola for his wife, she must have sex when he wants it.	1	2	3	4	
190	If a man beats you it shows that he loves you.	1	2	3	4	
191	People should be treated the same whether they are male or female	1	2	3	4	
<p>Section 6: RAPE MYTH SCALE:</p> <p>Now I would like to ask your opinion on some statements on your opinion, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:</p>						
192	When a woman is raped, she is usually to blame for putting herself in that situation.	1	2	3	4	
193	In some rape cases women actually want it to happen.	1	2	3	4	
194	If a woman doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape.	1	2	3	4	
195	It is possible for a woman to be raped by her husband	1	2	3	4	
196	In any rape case one would have to question whether the victim is promiscuous or has a bad reputation.	1	2	3	4	

Thank you for answering those. We know it was a lot of questions but we hope you found them interesting. We want to ask you a few more that are very similar.

	GENDER EQUITABLE MEN SCALE	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
197	You don't talk about sex, you just do it.	1	2	3	4
198	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	1	2	3	4
199	Changing diapers, giving kids a bath, and feeding the kids are the mother's responsibility.	1	2	3	4
200	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3	4
201	A man should have the final word about decisions in his home.	1	2	3	4
202	Men are always ready to have sex.	1	2	3	4
203	If someone insults me, I will defend my reputation, with force if I have to.	1	2	3	4
204	I would be outraged if my wife asked me to use a condom.	1	2	3	4
205	To be a man, you need to be tough.	1	2	3	4
206	Men should be embarrassed if they are unable to get an erection during sex.	1	2	3	4

SEXUAL EXPERIENCES WITH WOMEN

You are progressing very well, thank you. The next set of questions will ask about your wife or any other partners that you have had in your life. These are quite personal questions, but please remember that everything you say is important for us to better understand South African men.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
207	Have you ever had sexual intercourse with a woman? By sexual intercourse we mean when you put your penis inside a woman's vagina.	1. Yes 2. No	→ 209
208	How old were you the first time you had sexual intercourse with a woman?	12 or younger 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 or older	
209	Which of the following best describes your current marital status?	Married to a woman.....1 Living with a woman.....2 Divorced.....3 Widower.....4 Single.....5 Married to a man.....6 Living with a man.....7	→213 →213 →211 →211
210	Have you ever been married or cohabited with a woman?	Yes.....1 No.....0	
211	Do you have a girlfriend?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	→213
212	Have you ever had a girlfriend?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	→235
CHK 4	CHECK if (Q 510 = 1 or 2) or Q 516= Yes then proceed, else skip to 607		
213	How old is your wife/partner?	17 or younger 18-20 21-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45 or older	
Now we have some questions about your relationship with your wife or current partner. If you have more than one partner/wife, please report only about the main one.			
214	Do you and she both have the same level of education or do you have more schooling or does she have more schooling?	Same.....1 I am more educated.....2 She is more educated.....3	

215	Do you and she both earn the same amount of money or does she have more money or you have more money?	Same.....1 I earn more2 She earns more.....3	
216	Would you say that she is more intelligent than you are?	Same.....1 I am more than intelligent.....2 She is more intelligent.....3	

RELATIONSHIP CONTROL SCALE

Thank you for answering those. Now we want to ask you some more about your relationship your wife or girlfriend. we will read some statements and we want to know for each if you Strongly Agree, Agree, Disagree or Strongly Disagree.

217	I become jealous when she wears things that make her look too beautiful	1	2	3	4
218	I have more to say than she does about important decisions that affect us.	1	2	3	4
219	I never tell her who she can see or spend time with.	1	2	3	4
220	I like to do what I want, even if she doesn't want me to.	1	2	3	4
221	When she and I disagree, I get my way most of the time.	1	2	3	4
222	I like to know where she is most of the time	1	2	3	4
223	I expect her to do things for me like my ironing and cooking	1	2	3	4
224	I let her know that she is not the only girlfriend I have or could have	1	2	3	4
225	When I want sex I expect her to agree	1	2	3	4
226	If she asked me to use a condom I would get angry	1	2	3	4
227	If she asked me to use a condom I would think she is having sex with other people	1	2	3	4
228	If she asked me to use a condom I would hit her	1	2	3	4

PERPETRATION OF PHYSICAL INTIMATE PARTNER VIOLENCE

You are doing really well and we are about three-quarters of the way thru the interview. The information you have given us is very important. There are now a few more questions about your relationships women. Some men find these questions hard to talk about, others find it easy. Remember that everything you share here will only be used for research purposes and will be kept strictly secret. We have not written down your name anywhere and what you say in this interview cannot be linked to you in any way, but it WILL help us a lot in understanding the lives of men in South Africa. We are interested now in your relationship with your current wife or girlfriend or any other previous wife or girlfriend.

ANYONE WHO HAS NEVER HAD A FEMALE PARTNER WILL SKIP TO 610A

229	How many times have you slapped a partner or thrown something at her which could hurt her?	Never..... 1 Once 2 More than 1 time 3	
230	How many times have you pushed or shoved a partner?	Never..... 1 Once 2 More than 1 time 3	
231	How many times have you hit a partner with a fist or with something else which could hurt her?	Never..... 1 Once 2 More than 1 time 3	

232	How many times have you kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burnt a partner?	Never..... 1 Once 2 More than 1 time.....3	
233	How many times have you threatened to use or actually use a gun, knife or other weapon against a partner?	Never..... 1 Once 2 More than 1 time.....3	
234	Have you done any of these things in the last 12 months?	Yes.....1 No.....0	

SEXUAL EXPERIENCES QUESTIONS:

Thanks for answering those. The information you have given us is very important. There are now a few more questions about things you may have done with women whether they were partners or girlfriends or other women. These next questions are asking about the whole of your life, including when you were a boy. Please feel free in answering these questions, we really want to learn more about things men do. Remember that what you answer here cannot be linked to you in any way.

	RAPE PERPETRATION SCREENING QUESTIONS		
235	How many times have you slept with a woman or girl when she didn't consent to sex or after you forced her?	Never.....1 Once.....2 More than 1 time.....3	
236	How many times have you slept with a woman or girl when she was too drunk to say whether she wanted it or not?	Never.....1 Once.....2 More than 1 time.....3	
237	Did you ever force a girlfriend or your wife into having sex with you?	Never.....1 Once.....2 More than 1 time.....3	
238	Was ever there a time when you forced an ex-girlfriend or ex-wife into having sex?	Never.....1 Once.....2 More than 1 time.....3	
239	Did you ever force a woman who was NOT your wife or girlfriend at the time to have sex with you?	Never.....1 Once.....2 More than 1 time.....3	
240	How many times have you and other men had sex with a woman at the same time when she didn't consent to sex or you forced her?	1. Never 2. Once 3. More than 1 time	
241	How many times have you and other men had sex with a woman at the same time when she was too drunk to stop you?	1. Never 2. Once 3. More than 1 time	
	RAPE OF A MAN OR BOY		
242	Have you ever done anything sexual with a boy or man when he didn't consent or you forced him?	1. Never 2. Once 3. More than 1 time	
243	Have you ever done anything sexual with a boy or man when you put your penis in his mouth or anus when he didn't consent or you forced him?	1. Never 2. Once 3. More than 1 time	
	PAST YEAR RAPE AND LIFETIME FREQUENCY		
CHK	If any of SCREENING QUESTIONS are yes continue, otherwise skip to Q247		
244	Have you forced a woman or girl to have sex with you in the last 12 months?	Yes.....1 No.....0	
245	Thinking now about your whole life, how many different women or girls have you forced into sex ?	1.....1 2 – 3.....2	

		4 – 5.....3	
		6 – 10.....4	
		11+.....5	

	ATTEMPTED RAPE PREVALENCE AND WHY IT WAS NOT COMPLETED		
247	Have you ever been in a situation with other men where they forced a woman into sex BUT YOU YOURSELF DID NOT ACTUALLY HAVE SEX WITH HER?	Yes.....1 No.....0	
248	How many times have you TRIED TO HAVE sex with a woman who did not consent or tried to force her BUT IT DID NOT HAPPEN?	Never.....1 Once.....2 More than 1 time.....3	→252
249	Has this happened in the last 12 months?	Yes.....1 No.....0	

CIRCUMSTANCES OF LAST SEX, CONDOMS AND NUMBER OF PARTNERS

Thank you very much for being so open in answering those questions. We know it can be hard thinking about these things and answering questions like this, but it is very important for us to learn more about South African men and that is why we are asking them. We are now very close to the end of the questionnaire. This is the last section and is very short.

These are some questions are about your sexual relationships, We are sorry they are very personal questions but it is very important that we ask them. Please remember that everything you say will be kept secret and cannot be linked to you.

252	When was the last time you had sex?	One week Two weeks One month Three months Six months One year Over a year Never had sex	→264
253	The last time you had sex was it with a main partner, another partner, someone you just went with once, or an ex-partner?	WIFE / MAIN PARTNER.....1 OTHER PARTNER.....2 SOMEONE I WENT WITH ONCE.....3 EX-PARTNER.....4	
254	How often have you used condoms when having sex in the past year?	NO USE.....1 ALWAYS USE A CONDOM.....2 MOSTLY USE A CONDOM.....3 OCCASIONALLY USE A CONDOM4	
255	How many main partners have you had sex with in the last year?	0 1 2 or 3 4 or 5 6-10 11-15 20-30 30-50 50 or more	

256	Please think now about any women you've had sex with more than once but who you didn't consider to be your main girlfriend at the time. How many such women have you had sex with in the past year?	0 1 2 or 3 4 or 5 6-10 11-15 20-30 30-50 50 or more	
257	Please think about any women you've had sex with only one time. How many once-off partners have you had sex with in the past year?	0 1 2 or 3 4 or 5 6-10 11-15 20-30 30-50 50 or more	
We would like to ask you about the number of sexual partners you have had in your WHOLE LIFE including this year. We want to know about the number of different partners.			
258	How many main partners have you had sex with in your whole life?	1 2 or 3 4 or 5 6-10 11-15 20-30 30-50 50 to 100 100 or more	
259	Please think now about any women you've had sex with more than once but who you didn't consider to be your main girlfriend or partner at the time. How many such women have you had sex with in your WHOLE LIFE?	1 2 or 3 4 or 5 6-10 11-15 20-30 30-50 50 to 100 100 or more	
260	Please think about any women you've had sex with only one time. How many once-off partners you had sex with in your WHOLE LIFE ?	1 2 or 3 4 or 5 6-10 11-15 20-30 30-50 50 to 100 100 or more	
261	Did a man ever persuade or force you to have sex when you did NOT want to?	Yes.....1 No.....0	→ 264
262	How many times has this happened?	Once.....1 2-3 times.....2 More than 3 times.....3	

263	Which of the following acts took place with a man when you did not want to?	A) Masturbation.....Yes...1 No...0 b) Oral sex.....Yes...1 No.....0 c) Thigh sex.....Yes...1 No....0 d) Anal sex.....Yes...1 No.....0	
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Men often give presents to their wife or girlfriends or give money to a woman they have had sex with. Sometimes this is a present and sometimes we know that these women stay in a relationship with us or agree to have sex with us because they know we will be giving money or a gift.

	TRANSACTIONAL SEX		
264	Please think about the main partners or steady girlfriends you have had. Do you think any of them become involved with you because they expected you to do, or because you did do any of the following:	a. Provided her with food, clothes, cell phone or transportation?..... YES =1 NO=0 b. Paid her school fees or residence fees?.....YES =1 NO=0 c. Provided her with somewhere to stay?.....YES =1 NO=0 d. Gave her cosmetics or money for beauty products?...YES =1 NO=0 e. Gave items for her children or family?.....YES =1 NO=0 f. Gave her cash or money to pay her bills?.....YES =1 NO=0 g. Provided her anything else that she could not afford by herself?.....YES =1 NO=0 h. Did handyman work for her or fixed her car? YES =1 NO=0	
CK15	CHECK Q255 IF=00 SKIP TO CK16		
265	Please think now about any women you had sex with more than once but who you didn't consider to be your main girlfriend or partner at the time. Do you think any of them may have ever become involved with you because they expected you to do, or because you did do any of the following:	a. Provided her with food, clothes, cell phone or transportation?..... YES =1 NO=0 b. Paid her school fees or residence fees?.....YES =1 NO=0 c. Provided her with somewhere to stay?.....YES =1 NO=0 d. Gave her cosmetics or money for beauty products?...YES =1 NO=0 e. Gave items for her children or family?.....YES =1 NO=0 f. Gave her cash or money to pay her bills?.....YES =1 NO=0 g. Provided her anything else that she could not afford by herself?.....YES =1 NO=0 h. Did handyman work for her or fixed her car? YES =1 NO=0	
CK	Check Q256 If the answer is =00 Skip to 268		
266	Finally, please think about women you may have had sex with just once. Have you ever had sex with a woman just as a once off because you gave her or she expected that you would give her:	a. Food, clothes, or cosmetics.....YES =1 NO=0 b. A lift, a ticket, or money for transport?.....YES =1 NO=0 c. A place to sleep for the night?..... YES =1 NO=0 d. Cash or money to cover expenses?.....YES =1 NO=0 e. Anything else that she could not afford by herself?...YES =1 NO=0 f. Did handyman work for her or fixed her car?.....YES =1 NO=0	

267	When was the last time you had sex with a woman because you gave her or she expected that you would give her money or something else?	IN THE LAST YEAR.....1 BETWEEN 2-5 YEARS.....2 MORE THAN 5 YEARS AGO.....3 HAVE NEVER DONE SO.....4
268	Have you ever had sex with a prostitute?	Yes.....1 No.....0

ALCOHOL AND DRUG USE

Please remember that whatever you share in this research will be kept confidential and will only be used for the purpose of understanding men's lives and relationships. Now we have some different questions. We are going to ask you about drinking alcohol and some questions about your health.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
269	Have you drunk alcohol in the past 12 months?	Yes.....1 No.....0	→ 273
270	How often do you have a drink containing alcohol?	Monthly or less.....1 2-4 times a month.....2 2-3 times a week.....3 4 + times a week.....4	
271	How often do you have 5 or more drinks on one occasion?	Never1 Less than monthly2 Monthly.....3 Weekly.....4 Daily or almost daily.....5	
272	When did you first start drinking alcohol? that is having more than a few sips?	Before the age of 12.....1 Between 13 and 16 years old.....2 Between 17 and 20 years.....3 At age 21 or thereafter.....4 Never drunk alcohol.....5	
273	How many times have you used dagga in the last 12 months? Would you say it was once, twice or three or more times?	Never.....0 Once.....1 Twice.....2 Three or more times.....3	
274	When did you first smoke dagga?	Before the age of 12.....1 Between 13 and 16 years.....2 Between 17 and 20.....3 At age 21 or thereafter.....4 Never smoked dagga.....5	
<p>CIRCUMCISION</p> <p>The next questions about circumcision. We need to ask these so we better understand men's health. You will remember that any question that you are uncomfortable with, you can skip it by hitting a REFUSE button and go to the next question. However we hope you will choose to answer these questions as circumcision is an important part of some men's lives.</p>			
275	Have you been circumcised? By this we mean had some or all of the skin covering the end of your penis cut off.	Yes1 No.....0	→278
276	When were you circumcised?	1. As a baby under 1 year old 2. Before I had sex for the first time 3. After I had sex for the first time	

277	By what method was the circumcision performed?	1. Medical 2. Traditional African 3. Islamic, Jewish, or other	
CK 3	CHECK IF ANSWER =1 OR 3 →GO TO 284		
SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES AND HIV TESTING			
Thank you for answering these questions. Now we just have a few more questions about your health			
278	How many times have you ever had an ulcer on your penis or genitals?	Never.....0 Once.....1 Twice.....2 Three or more times.....3	
279	How many times have you had a discharge from your penis?	Never.....0 Once.....1 Twice.....2 Three or more times.....3	
280	Have you ever been told by a health worker that you had a sexually transmitted disease?	YES.....1 NO.....0	
281	When did you last have an HIV test?	Last 12 months.....1 2-5 years ago.....2 More than 5 years ago.....3 Never tested.....4 → 284	
282	Did you take the result?	Yes.....1 No.....0	

EMPATHY SCALE						
Thanks for answering those. Now we are going read some statements, and we'd like to know how well they describe you. If they do not describe you at all well please mark the number 1 and if they describe you very well mark the number 5. If you think they partly describe you chose a number between 1 and 5 that you think shows this.						
284	I often have tender, concerned feelings for people less fortunate than me.	Doesn't describe me well				Describes me well
		1	2	3	4	5
285	When I see someone being taken advantage of, I feel protective toward them.	1	2	3	4	5
286	I am often touched by things that I see happen	1	2	3	4	5
287	I would describe myself as a pretty soft-hearted person	1	2	3	4	5

ACCESSING SUPPORT DURING EMOTIONAL DIFFICULTIES		
You are now very nearly at the end of the questionnaire. Thanks you very much for your time. The last five questions are about sources of help that you may have at times when you feel sad or frustrated. All men feel sad, disappointed or frustrated sometimes.		
288	When feeling sad, disappointed or frustrated have you ever sought help from older relatives?	Yes.....1 No.....0
289	When feeling sad, disappointed or frustrated have you ever sought professional counselling?	Yes.....1 No.....0
290	When feeling sad, disappointed or frustrated have you ever sought help through family meetings?	Yes.....1 No.....0
291	When feeling sad, disappointed or frustrated have you ever sought help from a guidance teacher or a human resource person at work?	Yes.....1 No.....0

292	When feeling sad, disappointed or frustrated have you ever sought help from a doctor?	Yes.....1 No.....0
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CAMPAIGNS AND LAWS AROUND THE PREVENTION OF VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN			
120	In the past 12 months, have you heard of, or seen anything on the 365 Days campaign	YES..... 1 NO.....0	→ 122
121	Please tell me where you heard or saw the initiatives/issues/events about the 365 Day campaign	On the radio 1 In the newspaper 2 On TV 3 From a neighbour /friend 4 Community meeting/Imbizo 5 Other 6	
122	In the past 12 months, have you heard of, or seen anything on the 16 Days campaign	YES..... 1 NO.....0	→ 124
123	Please tell me where you heard or saw the initiatives/issues/events about the 365 Day campaign	On the radio 1 In the newspaper 2 On TV 3 From a neighbour /friend 4 Community meeting/Imbizo 5 Other 6	
124	In the past month, have you heard of, or seen initiatives/issues/events on gender based violence	YES..... 1 NO.....0	→ 125
125	Please tell me where you heard or saw the initiatives/issues/events on gender based violence	On the radio 1 In the newspaper 2 On TV 3 From a neighbour /friend 4 Community meeting/Imbizo 5 Other 6	
126	Have you ever participated in a march or event to protest against violence against women?	YES..... 1 NO.....0	
127	Are there any laws in your country that protect women and children against violence or abuse?	Yes.....1 No.....2 I don't know.....98 No answer.....99	
128	Have you heard about the law against domestic violence in South Africa (Domestic Violence Act)	YES..... 1 NO.....0	→ 130
129	Where did you hear about it?	On the radio 1 In the newspaper 2 On TV 3 From a neighbour /friend 4 Community meeting/Imbizo 5 Other 6	
130	Have you heard about the new law against sexual violence and rape in South Africa? (Sexual Offences Act)?	YES..... 1 NO.....0	→ 132

131	Where did you hear about it?	On the radio 1 In the newspaper 2 On TV 3 From a neighbour /friend 4 Community meeting/Imbizo 5 Other 6	
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SECTION 14: YOU AND YOUR COMMUNITY

The last set of questions I want to ask are about your community. Thank you very much for your time, we are nearly finished now. I am going to ask these questions and for each I would like to know whether the answer is definitely yes, probably yes, probably no or no.

132	Do neighbours in this area tend to know each other well?	DEFINITELY YES.....1 PROBABLY YES.....2 PROBABLY NO.....3 DEFINITELY NO.....4	
133	In this area do most people generally trust each other in matters of lending and borrowing?	DEFINITELY YES.....1 PROBABLY YES.....2 PROBABLY NO.....3 DEFINITELY NO.....4	
134	If there was a fistfight in this area would people do something to stop it?	DEFINITELY YES.....1 PROBABLY YES.....2 PROBABLY NO.....3 DEFINITELY NO.....4	
135	If you were away from home for sometime and on coming back you found that your home was broken in to, would you think it likely that your neighbour would give you some help with food or blankets or clothes?	DEFINITELY YES.....1 PROBABLY YES.....2 PROBABLY NO.....3 DEFINITELY NO.....4	

FINISH

You have now finished. Thank you very much for participating in this research. We know that some of this has been difficult to answer. We really appreciate you spending your time on this and we are sorry if it has made you think about things that it is often easier to forget. It is difficult sharing this sort of information, but we have to be able to understand the lives and thoughts of everyone in South Africa if we are to have information that we can use to make the country and healthier and better place. By sharing this personal information with us you are helping us with our research and that will ultimately help many other people in the country.