

FOR DISCUSSION:

IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK FOR THE SADC PROTOCOL ON GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT POST 2015

(This discussion document has emerged from work by the SADC Gender Protocol Alliance with Gender Ministries on implementation of the SADC Gender Protocol in the period 2008 to 2015; research on progress and gaps in the annual country and regional Barometers; consultations at district, national, regional level in the SADC Protocol@Work summits. The matrix maps the current targets; aligns these to targets in the Sustainable Development Goals and existing SADC Protocols. Based on this analysis, the Alliance suggests ways the targets might be reviewed, as well as indicators for implementation. The indicators incorporate the 30 gender indicators in the current draft of the SDGs. All other potential indicators come from reliable data sources and have been referenced).

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
Constitutional provisions				
Promotion of gender equality in constitutional provisions and ensuring these are not undermined in any way.	By 2030, empower and promote the social, economic and political inclusion of all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, race, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status	Protocol on Legal Affairs (Does not have gender provisions)	State parties shall include specific clauses to promote gender equality and equity in their constitutions, and ensure that these are not contradicted in any way by customary, traditional and or religious practices.	The extent and scope of specific clauses to promote gender equality and equity in the constitution. ¹
	Ensure equal opportunity and reduce inequalities of outcome, including by eliminating discriminatory laws, policies and practices and promoting appropriate legislation,		State parties shall ensure that Constitutions prohibit harmful traditional practices.	Laws are in place prohibiting harmful traditional practices ²

¹ Develop a model constitution that includes gender specific clauses and where gender is mainstreamed in the constitution overall. Compare country constitutions to the model constitution.

² Audit of legislation on harmful traditional practices in all SADC countries.

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	policies and action in this regard			
				Percentage of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone FGM (SDG)
			States Parties shall ensure that Constitutions give married women and men the right to choose whether to retain their nationality or acquire their spouse's nationality.	The extent and scope of specific clauses to promote gender equality and equity in the constitution. ³
			States Parties shall by 2030 ensure the equal rights and protection of widows and widowers.	Reduction in the number of cases of widow and widower disinheritance ⁴ .
			5. Citizen Score on government performance on gender, Constitutional and legal matters rises progressively to 90% by 2030.	Percentage increase in the citizen scores on Constitution and legal matters for the region and in each country. ⁵
Abolishing of discriminatory laws and promoting women's rights				

³ Develop a model constitution that includes gender specific clauses and where gender is mainstreamed in the constitution overall. Compare country constitutions to the model constitution.

⁴ Alliance Post 2015 consultations

⁵ Gender Links online Citizen Scorecard is administered to at least 5000 people per country annually by SADC Gender Protocol Alliance partners.

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Review, amend and or repeal all discriminatory laws	End all forms of discrimination against all women and girls everywhere		State parties shall review, amend and or repeal all laws that discriminate on the ground of sex or gender in accordance with Constitutional provisions by 2030.	Number of discriminatory laws repealed or amended. ⁶
			State parties abolish the minority status of women by 2030 to ensure equal legal status and capacity in civil and customary law, including, amongst other things, full contractual rights, the right to acquire and hold rights in property, the right to equal inheritance and the right to secure credit.	Number of countries that abolish the minority status of women. ⁷
				Indicator on equal access to inheritance – to be developed (SDG)
			State parties shall decriminalise sex work by 2030.	Extent to which sex work is decriminalised in all SADC countries. ⁸

⁶ Baseline study to establish all the laws that need to be repealed and amended.

⁷ Alliance Post 2015 consultations

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Family law				
Ensuring marriage and family rights are gender equal and equitable.			States Parties shall enact and adopt appropriate legislative, administrative and other measures to ensure that women and men enjoy equal rights in marriage and are regarded as equal partners in marriage.	Gender responsiveness of family law provisions. ⁹
			States Parties shall enact and adopt appropriate legislative and other measures to ensure equal rights and access to property acquired during their relationship.	Gender awareness of judgements in family law cases ¹⁰ .
The girl child				
			States Parties shall by 2030 adopt laws, policies and programmes to ensure the development and protection of the girl child in accordance with the United Nations	Responsiveness of all gender laws and policies to the needs of the girl child. ¹¹

⁸ Audit of legislation in all SADC countries.

⁹ Alliance Post 2015 consultations

¹⁰ Alliance Post 2015 consultations

¹¹ Ibid

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			Convention on the Rights of the Child and the African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child;	
			Protect girls from economic exploitation, trafficking and all forms of violence including sexual abuse.	
Access to justice				
Constitutional provisions on gender equality find effect in the law and women's access to justice		Protocol on Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters 2002 (Does not have gender provisions)	State parties shall ensure that by 2030 all women have access to accessible and affordable legal services, including free legal aid when required.	No of countries that provide legal assistance to women. ¹²
				Percentage women accessing free legal aid ¹³ .
Gender responsive legal system				
Enacting legislation to promote women's human rights.			The provision of educational programmes to address gender bias and stereotypes and promote equality for women in the	Proportion of justice functionaries who have undergone gender training. ¹⁴

¹² Alliance Post 2015 consultations

¹³ Ibid

¹⁴ Ibid

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			legal system;	
			Women have equitable representation on, and participation in, all courts including traditional courts, alternative dispute resolution mechanisms and local community courts.	Proportion of women in the judiciary and traditional legal systems including alternative dispute resolution mechanisms. ¹⁵
Governance				
Representation				
Endeavour to ensure that 50 percent of decision-making positions in all public and private sectors are held by women including through the use of affirmative action measures.	Ensure women's full and effective participation and equal opportunities for leadership at all levels of decision-making in political, economic and public life	Protocol on Politics, Defence and Security 2001 (Does not have gender provisions)	By 2030 ensure that 50 percent of decision-making positions in all public sectors are held by women including through the use of affirmative action measures (private sector is covered under the economic chapter).	Percentage of seats held by women and minorities in national parliament and/or sub-national elected office according to their respective share of the population (modified MDG Indicator (SDG))
				Percentage women in Parliament (upper and lower houses) ¹⁶
				Percentage women in local government ¹⁷
				Percentage of women in Cabinet ¹⁸

¹⁵ Baseline audit of women in legal structures and annual follow up.

¹⁶ IPU, UN Women, SDGI

¹⁷ Council records, SDGI

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				Percentage women in the Judiciary ¹⁹ .
State Parties to adopt specific legislative measures and other strategies to enable women to have equal opportunities with men to participate in electoral processes including the administration of elections and voting.			State Parties shall adopt specific legislative measures and other strategies to enable women to have equal opportunities with men to participate in electoral processes including the administration of elections and voting.	
Public perceptions				
States Parties shall ensure all legislative and other measures are accompanied by public awareness campaigns which demonstrate the vital link between the equal representation and participation of women and men in decision-making positions, democracy, good governance and citizen participation.			States Parties shall ensure all legislative and other measures are accompanied by public awareness campaigns.	
			Demonstrate the vital link between the equal representation and participation of women and	

¹⁸ Country cabinet lists ,IPU,World development indicators, SDGI

¹⁹ Government records

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			men in decision making positions, democracy, good governance and citizen participation.	
Participation				
<p>State Parties shall ensure the equal participation of women and men in decision-making by putting in place policies, strategies and programmes for:</p> <p>(a) Building the capacity of women to participate effectively through leadership and gender sensitivity training and mentoring.</p> <p>(b) Providing support structures for</p>			<p>State Parties must ensure the equal participation of women and men in decision-making by putting in place policies, strategies and programmes for: building the capacity of women to participate effectively through leadership and gender sensitivity training and mentoring.</p>	
			Providing support structures for women in decision-making positions.	
			Monitoring the extent of women's participation in decision-making structures	
<p>State Parties shall ensure the inclusion of men in all gender-related activities, including gender training and community mobilisation.</p>			<p>State Parties must ensure the inclusion of men in all gender-related activities, including gender training and community mobilisation.</p>	

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(d) Changing discriminatory attitudes and norms in decision-making structures and procedures.			Changing discriminatory attitudes and norms in decision-making structures and procedures	
			Women and men leaders demonstrate a high level of gender awareness	
Effectiveness				
(c) The establishment and strengthening of structures to enhance gender mainstreaming			The establishment and strengthening of structures to enhance gender mainstreaming	
Peace and Security				
Implementation, Monitoring and Evaluation				
Put in place measures to ensure that women have equal representation and participation in key decision-making positions in conflict resolution and peace building processes, in accordance with UN Council Resolution 1325 on Women, Peace and Security.		Protocol on Politics, Defence and Security 2001 (Does not have gender provisions)	1. Assess annual progress at national levels in implementing resolution 1325(2000) ²⁰ , 2106(2013) and 2122(2013) by 2030.	Representation of women among mediators, negotiators and technical experts in formal peace negotiations Complementary National Indicator (SDG)
			Annual reports to the Executive Secretary on the implementation of women and peace and security	Number of countries that have ratified UNSC resolution 1325(2000), 2106(2013) and 2122(2013). ²¹

²⁰ UN Security Council Resolution 1325(2000)

²¹ Ibid

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			resolutions by 2030.	
			Share best practices from women leaders in peace processes by 2030.	
Post conflict processes				
State parties shall, during times of armed and other conflict take steps as are necessary to prevent and eliminate incidences of human rights abuses especially of women and children and ensure that the perpetrators are brought to justice before a court of competent jurisdiction.			Prevent sexual violence in armed conflict and post-conflict situations including noting that sexual violence can constitute a crime against humanity or constitutive act with respect to genocide ²² by 2030.	
			Include the full range of crimes of Violence Against Women (VAW) and sexual violence in national penal legislation to enable prosecutions for such acts perpetrated during conflict by 2030.	
			Effective investigation and documentation of sexual violence in armed conflict is instrumental both in bringing perpetrators to	

²² UN Security Council Resolution 2106(2013)

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			justice and ensuring access to justice for survivors by 2030.	
			Enhance national ownership and responsibility in addressing the root causes of sexual violence in armed conflict to deterrence and prevention ²³ by 2030.	
Education and training				
Access and retention				
Enact laws that promote equal access to and retention in primary, secondary, tertiary, vocational and non-formal education in accordance with the Protocol on Education and Training and the Millennium Development Goals	By 2030, ensure that all girls and boys complete free, equitable and quality primary and secondary education leading to relevant and effective learning outcomes	Protocol on Education and Training 1997 (Does not have gender provisions)		Percentage girls completing Primary school ²⁴
				Percentage girls completing Secondary school ²⁵
				Primary completion rates for girls and boys (SDG)

²³ UN Security Council Resolution 2106(2013),SDGI

²⁴ UNESCO, Demographic surveys, World bank statistics, SDGI

²⁵ UNESCO, Demographic surveys, World bank statistics, SDGI

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				Percentage of girls and boys who master a broad range of foundational skills, including in literacy and mathematics by the end of the primary school cycle Secondary completion rates for girls and boys (SDG)
				Percentage of girls and boys who achieve proficiency across a broad range of learning outcomes, including in literacy and in mathematics by end of lower secondary schooling cycle (based on credibly established national benchmarks)] to be developed (SDG)
	By 2030, ensure that all youth and at least [x] per cent of adults, both men and women, achieve literacy and numeracy		By 2030 ensure gender parity in adult literacy.	Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, women and men complimentary national indicator (SDG)
	By 2030, ensure that all girls and boys have access to quality early childhood development, care and pre-primary education so that they are			

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	ready for primary education			
	By 2030, ensure equal access for all women and men to affordable and quality technical, vocational and tertiary education, including university	State parties shall; Promote gender equity and equality in the teaching and learning of basic science and mathematics at all levels of the education system (Protocol on Science and Innovation)		Percentage of women and men graduating from Science fields ²⁶
				Tertiary enrolment rates for women and men (SDG)
	By 2030, increase by [x] per cent the number of youth and adults who have relevant skills, including technical and vocational skills, for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship			Percentage of girls and boys who acquire skills and values needed for global citizenship and sustainable development (national benchmarks to be developed) by the end of lower secondary] –to be developed complimentary national indicator (SDG)
				Percentage of young women in Tertiary school ²⁷
	By 2030, eliminate gender disparities in education and ensure equal access			

²⁶ UNESCO

²⁷ UNESCO,SGDI

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	to all levels of education and vocational training for the vulnerable, including persons with disabilities, indigenous peoples and children in vulnerable situations			
			By 2030, ensure all girls and boys complete free, equitable and quality primary and secondary education leading to relevant and effective learning outcomes in accordance with the Sustainable Development Goals (draft SDG 4.2)	Percentage of pupils enrolled in primary schools and secondary schools providing basic drinking water, adequate sanitation and adequate hygiene services. (SDG)
			By 2030 ensure equal access for all to affordable quality tertiary education, in accordance with the SDGs (draft 4.3).	
Challenging stereotypes and safety in schools				
Adopt and implement gender sensitive educational policies and	By 2030, ensure that all learners acquire the		Address gender stereotypes in education and gender-	

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programmes addressing gender stereotypes in education and gender-based violence, amongst others.	knowledge and skills needed to promote sustainable development, including, among others, through education for sustainable development and sustainable lifestyles, human rights, gender equality, promotion of a culture of peace and nonviolence, global citizenship and appreciation of cultural diversity and of culture's contribution to sustainable development		based violence, (draft SGD 4.6). ²⁸	
	Build and upgrade education facilities that are child, disability and gender sensitive and provide safe, non-violent, inclusive and effective learning environments for all			
	By 2030, increase by [x] per cent the supply of			

²⁸ This states: By 2030 integrate into education programmes knowledge and skills necessary for sustainable development, human rights, gender equality, promoting a culture of peace and non-violence in accordance with the SDGs

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	qualified teachers, including through international cooperation for teacher training in developing countries, especially least developed countries and small island developing States			
Economic Justice				
Economic decision-making				
Ensure equal participation by women and men in policy formulation and implementation of economic policies.	Ensure women's full and effective participation and equal opportunities for leadership at all levels of decision-making in political, economic and public life	Protocol on Finance and investment 2010 (Does not have gender provisions)	By 2030, ensure equal participation by women and men in policy formulation and implementation of economic policies in both the public and private sectors	Percentage of women in economic decision making ²⁹
				Share of women on corporate boards of national / multi-national corporations (MNCs) Complimentary National indicators (SDG)
Gender responsive budgeting				
Ensure gender-responsive budgeting at the micro and	By 2030, reduce at least by half the proportion of		Ensure gender-responsive budgeting at the micro and	Extent to which gender priorities are reflected in national budgets. ³⁰

²⁹ Government records,SGDI

³⁰Gender Audit of National budgets

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macro levels including tracking, monitoring and evaluation	men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions		macro levels including through the availability of sex disaggregated data, tracking, monitoring and evaluation.	
Procurement				
With regard to the affirmative action provisions of Article 5, introduce measures to ensure that women benefit equally from economic opportunities, including those created through public procurement processes.			With regard to the affirmative action provisions of Article 5, introduce measures to ensure that women benefit equally from economic opportunities, including those created through public procurement processes.	
Trade and entrepreneurship				
Adopt policies and enact laws which ensure equal access, benefits and opportunities for women and men in trade and entrepreneurship, taking into account the contribution of women in the formal and informal sectors.		Protocol in Trade in Services 2012, Protocol on Trade 1996 (Does not have gender provisions)	Adopt policies and enact laws which ensure equal access, benefits and opportunities for women and men in trade and entrepreneurship, taking into account the contribution of women in the formal and informal sectors.	
Review national trade and entrepreneurship policies, to	Create sound policy frameworks at the			

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make them gender responsive.	national, regional and international levels, based on pro-poor and gender-sensitive development strategies, to support accelerated investment in poverty eradication actions			
Productive resources				
Review all policies and laws that determine access to, control of, and benefit from, productive resources by women.	By 2030, ensure that all men and women, in particular the poor and the vulnerable, have equal rights to economic resources, as well as access to basic services, ownership and control over land and other forms of property, inheritance, natural resources, appropriate new technology and financial services, including microfinance		Ensure that by 2030 women and men can equally access basic services, own immovable property, access appropriate financial services and entrepreneurship training programmes to promote the growth of women owned businesses in the region.	Percentage of women, men, indigenous peoples, and local communities with secure rights to land, property, and natural resources, measured by (i) percentage with documented or recognized evidence of tenure, and (ii) percentage who perceive their rights are recognized and protected (SDG)
				Percentage of women owning land and houses. ³¹
	By 2030, double the		Ensure women's equal	

³¹ Local authority records

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	agricultural productivity and incomes of small-scale food producers, in particular women, indigenous peoples, family farmers, pastoralists and fishers, including through secure and equal access to land, other productive resources and inputs, knowledge, financial services, markets and opportunities for value addition and non-farm employment		access to, control and ownership of assets and natural and other productive resources (Draft	
			Ensure the equal access of men and women to enterprise funding opportunities at all levels of business activity by 2030.	
			Ensure that by 2030, women, including those from indigenous groups benefit equally from extractive resources.	
Employment				

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Review, amend and enact laws and policies that ensure women and men have equal access to wage employment in all sectors of the economy.			By 2030, review, amend and enact laws and policies that ensure women and men have equal access to wage employment in all sectors of the economy.	Percentage of women and men who are employed ³²
			ensure women's equal access to full and productive employment and decent work, and equal pay for work of equal value	
				Gender gap in wages, by sector of economic activity Complimentary National indicator (SDG)
				Percentage of women without incomes of their own Complimentary National indicator (SDG)
Multiple roles of women				
Conduct time use studies and adopt policy measures to ease the burden of the multiple roles played by women.	Recognize and value unpaid care and domestic work through the provision of public		Conduct time use studies and adopt policy measures to ease the burden of the multiple roles played by	Average number of hours spent on paid and unpaid work combined (total work burden), by sex (SDG)

³² ILO, SDGI

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	services, infrastructure and social protection policies and the promotion of shared responsibility within the household and the family as nationally appropriate		women including care work and child rearing responsibilities by 2030.	
				Percentage of eligible population covered by national social protection programs (SDG)
				Existence of maternity and paternity leave ³³
			Ensure equal access to ownership of housing and land including protecting all women, including widows from discriminatory immovable property practices by 2030 (Draft SDG 11.1 and 5a).	
ICTS				
		State parties shall; Promote gender equity and equality in the teaching and learning of basic science and mathematics at all levels of the	Review, amend and enact laws and policies that ensure women and men have equal access to wage employment in the ICT sectors of the economy by	

³³ ILO,SDGI

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		education system (Protocol on Science and Innovation	2030.	
			Ensure that women have equal access to internet and ICT infrastructure by 2030.	
Sustainable development and climate change				
		State Parties shall employ people-centred, equitable, inclusive and participatory consultations of all stakeholders including women and men in all environmental management, and climate change for sustainable development programmes and initiatives.(Environmental management for sustainable development	Ensure women's equal access to, control and ownership of assets and natural and other productive resources (Draft SDG 5.7)	Percentage of women, men, indigenous peoples, and local communities with secure rights to land, property, and natural resources, measured by (i) percentage with documented or recognized evidence of tenure, and (ii) percentage who perceive their rights are recognized and protected(SDG)
				Percentage land owned by women ³⁴
Ensure 50 percent representation of women in			Ensure 50 percent representation of women in	Number of women in decision making by 2030 in environment,

³⁴ Local authorities records

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decision making by 2030 in environment, climate change, agriculture and tourism sectors			decision- making by 2030 in environment, climate change, and agriculture and tourism sectors.	climate change, agriculture and tourism sectors ³⁵ .
Participation by indigenous women and men				
Ensure representation and participation of indigenous women and men in decision-making processes relating to environment, climate change, agriculture and tourism sectors at local and national levels (recognising their unique needs).		State Parties shall utilize women's skills, knowledge and capacities in mitigation and adaptation strategies, given that women are predominantly custodians and caretakers of the environment and national resources. (Environmental management for sustainable development)	Ensure representation and participation of indigenous women and men in decision making processes relating to environment, climate change, agriculture and tourism sectors at local and national levels (recognising their unique needs)	Number of indigenous women and men in decision making processes relating to environment, climate change, agriculture and tourism sectors at local and national level (recognising their unique needs) ³⁶

³⁵ Government records

³⁶ Ibid

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<p>Member States shall endeavor to document indigenous knowledge systems on adaptation, mitigation and disaster risk reduction management (recognising that women’s leadership in the indigenous people’s communities, is based on their traditional responsibility for conservation and maintenance of natural resources and for preserving, developing and transmitting indigenous knowledge and culture including sharing custodianship of biodiversity) by 2030</p>		<p>State parties shall conduct research which does exist on gender and environmental management, risk assessment and management and emergency management and response for sustainable development to be compiled in more systematic manner for policy makers and program implementers. Environmental management for sustainable development)</p>	<p>State Parties shall, by 2030, utilise women’s skills, knowledge and capacities in mitigation and adaptation strategies, given that women are predominantly custodians and caretakers of the environment and national resources.(Draft protocol on environmental management for sustainable development; draft SDG 2.9)</p>	<p>Existence of a database of documented indigenous knowledge systems on adaptation, mitigation, disaster risk reduction management and early warning³⁷</p>
Gender and climate change management system				
		<p>State Parties shall undertake gender analysis and gender mainstreaming of all</p>	<p>State parties shall conduct research which exists on gender and environmental management, risk</p>	<p>Number of countries that have conducted research on gender and environmental management, risk assessment and management³⁸</p>

³⁷ Audit of Environmental Management and Climate Change policies

³⁸ Ibid

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		environmental management, climate change and sustainable development policies, programs, projects and budgets-from research programs to mitigation measures and adaptation plans. (Protocol on Environment Management and Sustainable development)	assessment and management and emergency management and response for sustainable development to be compiled in more	
		State Parties shall undertake gender analysis and gender mainstreaming of all environmental management, climate change and sustainable development policies, programs, projects and budgets-from research programs to mitigation measures and adaptation plans. (Protocol on Environment Management and Sustainable development)	State Parties shall undertake gender analysis and gender mainstreaming of all environmental management, climate change and sustainable development policies, programs, projects and budgets-from research programs to mitigation measures and adaptation plans.(Draft protocol on environmental management for sustainable development)	Number of countries with costed gender action plans on environmental management, climate change and sustainable development. ³⁹

³⁹ ³⁹ Audit of Environmental Management and Climate Change policies

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Put in place gender responsive legislation and policies on climate change and disaster management by 2030.		State Parties shall develop and implement gender responsive policies, strategies, projects and programmes for environmental management, disaster reduction especially on climate change for sustainable development. (Protocol on Environment Management and Sustainable development	Put in place gender responsive legislation and policies on climate change and disaster management by 2030.	gender, climate change and sustainable development policy OR gender substantively mainstreamed in climate change and sustainable development policy ⁴⁰
Establish coherence among the sub-regional; national and local institutions responsible for climate change, gender, human rights and health policy.		Establish coherence among the sub-regional; national and local institutions responsible for climate change, gender, human rights and health policy. (Protocol on Environment Management and Sustainable development)	Establish a multi sector coordinated forum among the sub-regional; national and local institutions responsible for climate change, gender, human rights and health policy.	Number of countries with harmonised sub-regional; national and local institutions responsible for climate change, gender, human rights and health policy ⁴¹
Disaster management				

⁴⁰ Ibid

⁴¹ World development indicators

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Ensure that women have access to education, awareness raising and human and institutional capacity on early warning systems and disaster risk reduction management by 2030			State Parties shall develop and implement gender responsive policies, strategies, projects and programmes for environmental management, disaster reduction especially on climate change for sustainable development	Number of women with access to early warning systems, insurance and social protection ⁴²
Set up disaster management committees that include women at local and national levels by 2030.		State Parties shall employ people-centred, equitable, inclusive and participatory consultations of all stakeholders including women and men in all environmental management, and climate change for sustainable development programmes and initiatives. (Environmental management for sustainable development	Set up disaster management committees that include women at local and national levels by 2030.	Number of women in local and national level disaster management committees ⁴³
Energy				
By 2030, States shall develop,		Protocol on Energy 1996	By 2030, States shall	Percentage households with access

⁴² Ibid

⁴³ Ibid

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
<p>deploy and disseminate sustainable technology that is responsive to women and men in local (poor) communities and promote cleaner burning fuel for household use that will reduce air pollution and cut annual cooking costs</p>		<p>(Does not have gender provisions)</p>	<p>develop, deploy and disseminate sustainable technology that is responsive to women and men in local (poor) communities and promote cleaner burning fuel for household use that will reduce air pollution and cut annual cooking costs</p>	<p>to electricity⁴⁴</p>
			<p>By 2030 retrofit x% of existing industries with clean technologies and environmentally sound industrial processes to achieve y% energy and z% resource-efficiency improvement, with all countries taking action, developed countries taking the lead and developing countries following a similar pattern taking into account their development needs and capabilities. (Draft SDG 9.11)</p>	<p>Percentage households that have access to sustainable biomass and advanced cook stoves.⁴⁵</p>

⁴⁴ World development indicators

⁴⁵ Ibid

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
Deforestation				
Ensure that the Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD+) mechanism takes into consideration the different roles of and impacts on women and men when integrating the concerns and priorities of local communities and forest dependent communities; and sharing of benefits, land and forest rights by 2030.			Ensure that the Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD+) mechanism takes into consideration the different roles of and impacts on women and men when integrating the concerns and priorities of local communities and forest dependent communities; and sharing of benefits, land and forest rights by 2030.	Proportion of women that receive a share of the benefits through the REDD+ mechanism ⁴⁶
Food Security				
	By 2030 integrate biodiversity conservation measures into national and local development strategies, planning processes and poverty reduction strategies (Draft SDG 1.8)		By 2030 integrate biodiversity conservation measures into national and local development strategies, planning processes and poverty reduction strategies (Draft SDG 1.8)	Percentage of women of reproductive age (15-49) with anemia(SDG)
				Percentage of women15-49 who consume at least 5 out of 10

⁴⁶ Alliance Post 2015 consultations

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
				defined food groups (SDG)
				Number of countries that have integrated biodiversity conservation measures into national and local development strategies, planning processes and poverty reduction strategies ⁴⁷
	By 2030, substantially increase small-scale food producers' incomes and productivity, including small family farmers, pastoralists and fishers, with a particular focus on women.		By 2030, substantially increase small-scale food producers' incomes and productivity, including small family farmers, pastoralists and fishers, with a particular focus on women.	Increase in productivity and income of women small scale farmers. ⁴⁸
			By 2030, fully implement agricultural practices that strengthen resilience and adaptation to extreme weather, drought, climate change and natural disasters, in particular for small-scale farmers (Draft SDG 2.8).	
Community mobilisation and capacity building				
		State Parties shall design	State Parties shall employ	Percentage of women and men who

⁴⁷ Alliance Post 2015 consultations

⁴⁸ Ibid

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
		gender responsive capacity building, education, and training on environmental management, and climate change for sustainable development initiatives. (Environmental management for sustainable development Article 19)	people-centred, equitable, inclusive and participatory consultations of all stakeholders including women and men in all environmental management, and climate change for sustainable development programmes and initiatives.(Draft protocol on environmental management for sustainable development)	participate in consultations of all stakeholders including women and men in all environmental management, and climate change for sustainable development. ⁴⁹
Raise awareness and knowledge on climate change and gender through capacity building by 2030.			State Parties shall by 2030 design gender responsive capacity building, education, and training on environmental management, and climate change for sustainable development initiative.(Draft protocol on environmental management for sustainable development)	

⁴⁹ Alliance Post 2015 consultations

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
Conduct gender sensitive education, training and public awareness campaigns on climate change and sustainable development			Conduct gender sensitive education, training and public awareness campaigns on climate change and sustainable development	Number of countries that have conducted training and public awareness campaigns ⁵⁰
Ensure that public media plays a significant role in sharing information on gender dimensions of climate change and sustainable development;			Ensure that public media plays a significant role in sharing information on gender dimensions of climate change and sustainable development;	Number of public broadcasters that have gender sensitive coverage on environmental management and climate change ⁵¹ .
Mitigation and adaptation				
Develop climate change mitigation and adaptation programmes that use gender analysis to improve the welfare of women and girls – for example., access to credit, capacity building and extension services, information dissemination, improved access to land and natural resources, sustainable energy and technology and access to reproductive health		State Parties shall utilize women’s skills, knowledge and capacities in mitigation and adaptation strategies, given that women are predominantly custodians and caretakers of the environment and national resources. (Environmental management for sustainable development Article 19)	Develop climate change mitigation and adaptation programmes that use gender analysis to improve the welfare of women and girls – for example., access to credit, capacity building and extension services, information dissemination, improved access to land and natural resources, sustainable energy and	Number of countries with policies on climate change mitigation and adaptation and access to productive resources. ⁵²

⁵⁰ Alliance Post 2015 consultations

⁵¹ Ibid

⁵² Ibid

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
information and services.			technology and access to reproductive health information and services	
Ensure that adaptation and mitigation strategies support basic human security and the right to sustainable development.			Ensure that adaptation and mitigation strategies support basic human security and the right to sustainable development.	Existence of adaptation and mitigation strategies supporting basic human security and the right to sustainable development. ⁵³
Ensure that women and men can equally access climate change financing vehicles available to SADC.			Ensure that women and men can equally access climate change financing vehicles available to SADC.	Number of women accessing climate change financing vehicles ⁵⁴
Monitoring and evaluation				
Develop a system to collect gender disaggregated data and develop qualitative and quantitative indicators on climate change by 2030		State Parties shall collect and publish gender disaggregated data on environmental management, Climate Change and Sustainable development, impacts, mitigation and adaptation at every level to guide appropriate planning and programming. (Environmental	State Parties shall develop gender sensitive indicators for environmental management for sustainable development for use in national governments; local and international communications(Draft protocol on environmental management for sustainable development)	Number of countries that have developed gender sensitive indicators for environmental management and sustainable development for use in national governments; local and international communications ⁵⁵

⁵³ Alliance Post 2015 consultations

⁵⁴ Ibid

⁵⁵ Ibid

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
		management for sustainable development Article 19)		
		State Parties shall develop gender sensitive indicators for environmental management for sustainable development for use in national governments; local and international communications. (Environmental management for sustainable development Article 19)		
Gender Based Violence				
Response				
By 2030 enact and enforce legislation prohibiting all forms of gender-based violence.	Eliminate all forms of violence against all women and girls in the public and private spheres, including trafficking and sexual and other types of exploitation		End all forms GBV by 2030 including sexual harassment, FGM and discrimination against persons of diverse gender identities in accordance with draft SDG 10.1	Percentage of women experiencing IPV ⁵⁶

⁵⁶ Police records, Gender Indicators research

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
			(eliminate discriminatory laws, policies and practices) and draft SDG 5.3 (eliminate all harmful practices, such as child, early and forced marriage and female genital mutilations).	
				Violent injuries and deaths per 100000 population (SDG)
				Prevalence of girls and women 15-49 who have experienced physical or sexual violence [by an intimate partner] in the last 12 months (SDG)
				Percentage of men perpetrating IPV ⁵⁷
				Percentage of referred cases of sexual and gender-based violence against women and children that are investigated and sentenced (SDG)
				Percentage of women aged 20-24 who were married or in a union by age 18 (SDG)
				Number of femicide cases reported

⁵⁷Police records, Gender Indicators research

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
Enact and adopt specific legislative provisions to prevent human trafficking and provide holistic services to the victims, with the aim of re-integrating them into society.				to the police ⁵⁸
Review and reform their criminal laws and procedures applicable to cases of sexual offences and gender based violence.				Existence of a dedicated, effective, multi-sector structure to address GBV ⁵⁹
Enact legislative provisions, and adopt and implement policies, strategies and programmes which define and prohibit sexual harassment in all spheres, and provide deterrent sanctions for perpetrators of sexual harassment.	By 2030, provide universal access to safe, inclusive and accessible, green and public spaces, in particular for women and children, older persons and persons with disabilities			Percentages of women agreeing/disagree that Campaigns to end violence against women have made politicians take action to end gender violence ⁶⁰ .
Support				
Ensure that laws on gender based violence provide for the comprehensive testing, treatment and care of survivors of sexual assault.				Availability of continuum of care services ⁶¹

⁵⁸ Police records

⁵⁹ Gender Indicators research

⁶⁰ Gender Indicators research

⁶¹ Ibid

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Prevention				
Adopt integrated approaches, including institutional cross sector structures, with the aim of reducing current levels of gender based violence half by 2015.				Percentage of women who have heard or seen anything on the 365 Days campaigns in the past 12 months ⁶²
				Percentage of women and men who report feeling safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live Complimentary National Indicator (SDG)
Sexual and reproductive health				
Maternal Mortality				
Reduce the maternal mortality ratio by 75Percentage.	By 2030, reduce the global maternal mortality ratio to less than 70 per 100,000 live births	State parties shall formulate coherent harmonised or standardised policies , strategies , programmes and procedures for reproductive health, particularly in ; To develop a surveillance system for monitoring maternal mortality, Develop strategies to reduce maternal mortality	Reduce the maternal mortality ratio to less than 70 maternal deaths per 100 000 live births	Maternal mortality ratio (MDG Indicator) and rate] (SDG)

⁶² Ibid

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
		(Protocol on Health)		
				Reduced maternal mortality ratio (out of 100 000) ⁶³
				Percentage of births attended by skilled health personnel (MDG Indicator) complimentary national indicator (SDG)
				Coverage of iron-folic acid supplements for pregnant women complimentary national indicator(SDG)
				Post-natal care coverage complimentary national indicator (SDG)
Sexual and reproductive health and rights				
Adopt and implement legislative frameworks, policies, programmes and services to enhance gender sensitive, appropriate and affordable quality health care	Achieve universal health coverage, including financial risk protection, access to quality essential health-care services and access to safe, effective, quality and affordable essential medicines and		Ensure universal access to quality healthcare for all people, allowing them choice and control over their bodies and sexual and reproductive health rights and needs.	Gender Sensitive National health policies covering HIV/AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria and neglected tropical diseases. ⁶⁴

⁶³ WHO,SGDI

⁶⁴ WHO,Audit of Nationa HIV strategies

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
	vaccines for all			
		State parties shall formulate coherent harmonised or standardised policies , strategies , programmes and procedures for reproductive health, particularly; Empowering men and women and communities to safe ,effective, affordable and acceptable methods of regulation of fertility (Health Protocol)		Met demand for family planning (modified MDG Indicator) (SDG)
				Contraceptive prevalence rate (MDG Indicator)
		State parties shall formulate coherent harmonised or standardised policies , strategies , programmes and procedures for reproductive health, particularly; encouraging adolescents to delay engaging in early sexual activity which may result in unwanted teenage		Percentage of young people receiving comprehensive sexuality education (SDG)

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
		pregnancies (Health Protocol)		
Provision of basic rights				
Ensure the provision of hygiene and sanitary facilities and nutritional needs of women, including women in prison.	Ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health and reproductive rights as agreed in accordance with the Programme of Action of the International Conference on Population and Development and the Beijing Platform for Action and the outcome documents of their review conferences		Develop and implement inclusive and holistic policies, programmes, campaigns and information that addresses the specific sexual and reproductive health needs of <i>all</i> people.	⁶⁵ Percentage total coverage (urban and rural) of sanitation facilities
				Percentage of women with cervical cancer screening complimentary national indicator(SDG)
Develop and implement policies and programmes to address the mental, sexual and reproductive health needs of women and men.	By 2030, ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health-care services, including for family planning, information and education, and the integration of		Improved nutrition and reduce malnutrition by 50%.	Contraceptive prevalence rate (MDG Indicator (SDG))

⁶⁵ UNESCO,SGDI

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
	reproductive health into national strategies and programmes			
			Ensure the provision of safe water and improved	
			Ensure that no person's human and health rights are violated for any reason under any circumstances.	Country policy on termination of pregnancy ⁶⁶
				Number of healthcare facilities per 100000 people (SDG)
			Ensure people, especially adolescents are educated about their sexual and reproductive health and rights.	Percentage of contraceptive use among sexually active men and women. ⁶⁷
HIV and AIDS				
Policies				
State parties shall take every step to adopt and implement gender-sensitive policies and programmes, and enact legislation that will address			State parties shall take every step to adopt and implement gender-sensitive policies and programmes, and enact legislation that	National policies which address gender issues, ⁶⁸

⁶⁶WHO

⁶⁷WHO,SGDI

⁶⁸ Audit of National policies

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
prevention, treatment, care and support in accordance, but not limited to, the Maseru Declaration on HIV and AIDS.			will address prevention, treatment, care and support in accordance, but not limited to, the Maseru Declaration on HIV and AIDS.	
				National policies that are implemented. ⁶⁹
				Percentage of women and men aged 15-49 who report discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV (SDG)
Prevention				
By 2015 state parties shall develop gender sensitive strategies to prevent new infections, taking account of the unequal status of women, and in particular the vulnerability of the girl child as well as harmful practices and biological factors that result in women constituting the majority of those infected and affected by HIV and AIDS.	By 2030, end the epidemics of AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria and neglected tropical diseases and combat hepatitis, water-borne diseases and other communicable diseases		Promote behavioural change through FBOs and NGOs	HIV incidence, treatment rate, and mortality (modified MDG Indicator) (SDG)
				Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving PMTCT complimentary national indicator (SDG)

⁶⁹ Ibid

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
				HIV prevalence disaggregated by sex ⁷⁰
				Comprehensive knowledge on HIV and AIDS ⁷¹ % disaggregated by sex
			Ensure HIV and AIDS as part of the school curricula	
			Focus more attention on adolescents (15 – 24): Reduce adolescent HIV prevalence by 20% by 2020	
			Tackle stigma associated with key populations such as sex workers, men who sleep with men and women who sleep with women, people who inject drugs, prisoners, migrants and ensure that they all access comprehensive HIV care, support and treatment services to reduce the	

⁷⁰ WHO, Health Demographic surveys, UNAIDS,SGDI

⁷¹Ibid

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			prevalence of HIV.	
Treatment				
Ensure universal access to HIV and AIDS treatment for infected women, men, boys and girls.			Ensure universal access to HIV and AIDS treatment for infected women, men, girls and boys by 2020.	Percentage of those living with HIV who access to ARV treatment, disaggregated by gender ⁷²
Care Work				
Develop and implement policies and programmes to ensure the appropriate recognition, of the work carried out by care givers, the majority of whom are women; the allocation of resources and psychological support for care-givers as well as promote the involvement of men in the care and support of People Living with Aids.			Have and enforce policies and programmes for the recognition, of the work carried out by care givers, the majority of whom are women by 2020.	Percentage of eligible population covered by national social protection programs (SDG)
MEDIA and ICTs				
Gender in media education				
Take measures to promote the equal representation of women in ownership of, and decision-making structures of the media, in accordance with Article 12.1 that provides for equal			Promote the equal representation of women as teaching staff and students in institutions of media learning	Female percentage of staff in institutions of media learning ⁷³

⁷² WHO, Health Demographic surveys, UNAIDS,SGDI

⁷³ Glass ceiling, Global Report on the status of women in the news and media

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
representation of women in decision-making positions by 2015.				
			Ensure that media institutions of learning adopt gender policies and mainstream gender in their teaching curriculum by 2030	Percentage of female students in institutions of media learning ⁷⁴
				No of courses/modules that mainstream gender
				Gender in Media Education Score
Gender in media				
Take measures to promote the equal representation of women in ownership of, and decision-making structures of the media, in accordance with Article 12.1 that provides for equal representation of women in decision-making positions by 2015.			Take measures to promote the equal representation of women in ownership of, and decision-making structures of the media by 2030.	Women employees as percentage of total ⁷⁵
				Women as percentage of board of directors ⁷⁶

⁷⁴Gender in Media Education

⁷⁵ Glass ceiling, Global Report on the status of women in the news and media

⁷⁶ Glass ceiling, Global Report on the status of women in the news and media

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
				Women as percentage of management ⁷⁷
			Media Commission to enforce gender sensitive reporting	
			Ensure that media houses adopt gender policies or mainstream gender in their codes of conduct	
Gender in media content				
Encourage the media to give equal voice to women and men in all areas of coverage,			Encourage the media to give equal voice to women and men in all areas of coverage by 2030.	Percentage of stories with more than three sources
			Ensure that media mainstream gender in editorial content and programming	Percentage of women news sources ⁷⁸
			Ensure that media regulatory bodies enforce gender sensitive reporting standards	Percentage of women in adverts
			1. Take measures to discourage the media	

⁷⁷ Glass ceiling, Global Report on the status of women in the news and media

⁷⁸ Global Monitoring Progress Study

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			from: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promoting pornography and violence against all persons, especially women and children; Depicting women as helpless victims of violence and abuse 	
			Degrading or exploiting women, especially in the area of entertainment and advertising, and undermining their role and position in society; and	Percentage men who say it is not fine for advertisers to use sexy images of women to market their products.
			Reinforcing gender oppression and stereotypes	Percentage gender aware adverts
ICTS				
	Enhance the use of enabling technology, in particular information and communications technology, to promote the empowerment of women		Review, amend and enact laws and policies that ensure women and men have equal access to wage employment in the ICT sectors of the economy by 2030.	Percentage of women and men who have access to internet (SGD)
Implementation				
Implementation, Monitoring and Evaluation				
State parties shall ensure	Adopt and strengthen		State parties shall ensure	Existence of gender machineries in

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
implementation of this protocol at the national level and report on progress each year up to 2030.	sound policies and enforceable legislation for the promotion of gender equality and the empowerment of all women and girls at all levels		implementation of this protocol at the national level and report on progress each year up to 2030.	government with a mandate to implement the protocol. ⁷⁹
State parties shall ensure that national action plans by 2030 are put in place, and that national and regional monitoring and evaluation mechanisms are developed and implemented.			State parties shall ensure that national action plans by 2030 are put in place, and that national and regional monitoring and evaluation mechanisms are developed and implemented.	Percentage budget allocated to action plans (development and implementation) ⁸⁰
State parties shall ensure development of National Gender Policies and review of existing policies in line with the SGP by 2030.			State parties shall ensure development of National Gender Policies and review of existing policies in line with the SGP by 2030.	Existence of gender policies aligned to the SGP. ⁸¹
State parties shall submit reports to the Executive Secretary of SADC once every two years indicating the progress achieved in the implementation of			State parties shall submit reports to the Executive Secretary of SADC once every two years indicating the progress achieved in	Progress in conducting baseline surveys/research by sector. ⁸²

⁷⁹ Audit of National Gender Policies

⁸⁰ Audit of National budgets

⁸¹ Audit of National Gender Policies

⁸² Ibid

SADC TARGETS	SDG TARGETS	ARE THESE COVERED BY OTHER SADC PROTOCOLS- WHICH	PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SADC TARGETS	PROPOSED INDICATORS FOR IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK (SDG Indicators highlighted)
measures agreed to in this Protocol.			the implementation of measures agreed to in this Protocol.	
The Executive Secretary of SADC shall submit the progress reports to Council and Summit for consideration.			Secretary of SADC shall submit the progress reports to Council and Summit for consideration	Analysis of feedback from state leaders and ministers on progress made on gender by sector, country and the region. ⁸³
The Executive Secretary shall facilitate learning and sharing on implementation of the SGP amongst state parties each year and a final review in 2030.			The Executive Secretary shall facilitate learning and sharing on implementation of the SGP amongst state parties each year and a final review in 2030.	Programmes in place for exchange visits, meetings or learning programmes on implementation of the SGP. ⁸⁴

⁸³ Periodic progress reports on the SADC Gender Protocol

⁸⁴ Ibid